

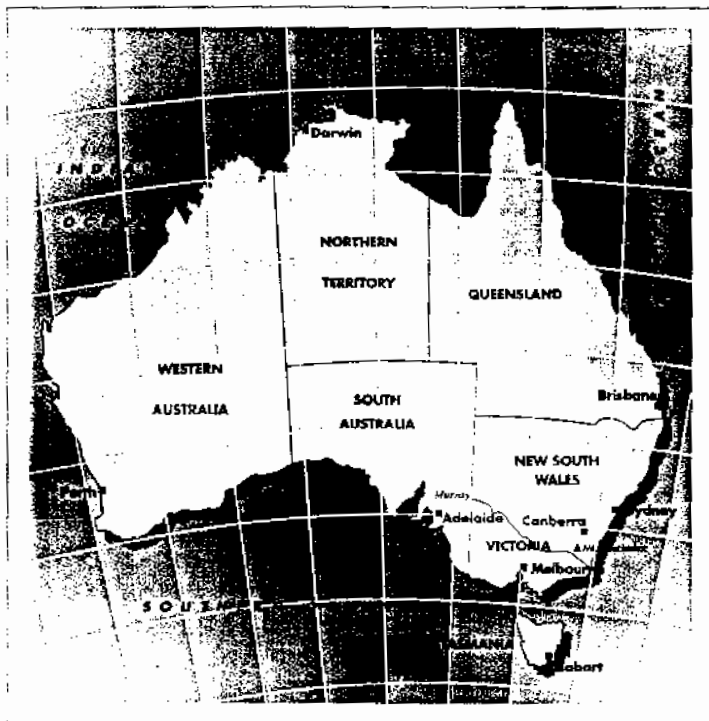


**Australian
Bureau of
Statistics**

1996 POCKET YEAR BOOK AUSTRALIA



ABS Catalogue No. 1302.0



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Preface

Pocket Year Book Australia is a companion publication to *Year Book Australia* (1301.0). It provides a broad statistical picture of Australia's economic and social environment in a convenient pocket size.

Tables for this *Pocket Year Book* have been selected from *Year Book Australia 1996*. However, due to size and space constraints, time series data have been reduced.

ABS publications draw extensively on information provided freely by individuals, businesses, governments and various organisations. Their continued cooperation is very much appreciated; without it the wide range of statistics published by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) would not be available for general use by the community. Information received by the ABS is treated in strict confidence as required by the Census and Statistics Act.

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

Yearly periods shown as, for example, 1994 refer to the year ended 31 December 1994. Those shown as, for example, 1993-94 refer to the year ended 30 June 1994.

Values are shown in Australian dollars (\$) or cents (c) unless another currency is specified.

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

SYMBOLS

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures or elsewhere in tables, mean:

\$A	Australian dollar
\$m	dollars million

°C	degrees Celsius
cu m	cubic metres
GL	gigalitres
ha	hectares
kg	kilogram
km	kilometres
km ²	square kilometres
kWh	kilo watt hours
ML	megalitres
mm	millimetres
n.a.	not available
n.e.c.	not elsewhere classified
n.e.i.	not elsewhere indicated
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified
n.y.a.	not yet available
p	preliminary — figures or series subject to revision

SYMBOLS — *continued*

r	figures or series revised since previous issue
sq. m	square metres
TL	teralitres
t	tonnes
—	nil or rounded to zero
..	not applicable
—	break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures)
*	subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes
%	per cent

ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations are used for the titles of Australia, its States and Territories:

NSW	New South Wales
Vic.	Victoria
Qld	Queensland
WA	Western Australia
SA	South Australia
Tas.	Tasmania
NT	Northern Territory
ACT	Australian Capital Territory
Aust.	Australia

ABBREVIATIONS — continued

ABC	Australian Broadcasting Corporation	GDP	Gross Domestic Product
AD	Australian Democrats	HF	High Frequency
AIHW	Australian Institute of Health and Welfare	IMF	International Monetary Fund
ALP	Australian Labor Party	IND	Independant
ANZSIC	Australia and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification	LP	Liberal Party
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation	mill.	million
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations	no.	number
ASIC	Australian Statistical Industrial Classification	NPA	National Party
EU	European Union	NTA	National Transmission Authority
f.o.b.	free on board	OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
G	Greens	RPH	Radio Print Handicap
		SBS	Special Broadcasting System
		SDR	Special Drawing Rights
		UK	United Kingdom
		USA	United States of America

1.1 AREA, COASTLINE, TROPICAL AND TEMPERATE ZONES, AND STANDARD TIMES

State/Territory	Estimated area		Length of coastline (km)	% of total area		Standard times	
	Total (km ²)	% of total area		Tropical zone	Temperate zone	Meridian selected	Ahead of GMT (hours) ¹
New South Wales	801 600	10.43	1 900	..	100	150°E	10.0
Victoria	227 600	2.96	1 800	..	100	150°E	10.0
Queensland	1 727 200	22.48	7 400	54	46	150°E	10.0
South Australia	984 000	12.81	3 700	..	100	142°30' E	9.5
Western Australia	2 525 500	32.87	12 500	37	63	120°E	8.0
Tasmania	67 800	0.88	3 200	..	100	150°E	10.0
Northern Territory	1 346 200	17.52	6 200	81	19	142°30' E	9.5
Australian Capital Territory	2 400	0.03	² 35	..	100	150°E	10.0
Australia	7 682 300	100.00	36 735	39	61	..	..

¹ Greenwich Mean Time. During daylight saving periods, an hour should be added to the times in this column.

² Jarvis Bay Territory.

Source: Bureau of Meteorology.

2 Geography and climate

1.2

AREAS OF CONTINENTS AND SELECTED COUNTRIES ('000 sq km)

Country	Area
Continents	
Asia	44 614
Africa	30 319
North, Central America & West Indies	24 247
South America	17 834
Europe	10 600
Australia & Oceania	8 504
Countries (seven largest)	
Russia	17 073
Canada	9 976
China	9 590
United States of America	9 363
Brazil	8 512
Australia	7 682
India	3 288

...continued

1.2AREAS OF CONTINENTS AND SELECTED COUNTRIES — *continued*
(1'000 sq km)

Country	Area
Selected other countries	
Belorus	208
France	544
Germany	357
Indonesia	1 919
Japan	372
Kazakhstan	2 717
Papua New Guinea	462
New Zealand	269
Ukraine	604
United Kingdom	244
Total land mass excluding Arctic & Antarctic continents	135 774

Source: *Encyclopedia Britannica* and *The World Book Encyclopedia*.

4 Geography and climate

1.3

AREA DISTRIBUTION OF MEDIAN ANNUAL RAINFALL (%)

<i>Median annual rainfall</i>	<i>NSW¹</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
Under 199 mm	8.0	..	10.2	74.2	43.5	..	15.5	29.6
200 to 299 mm	20.3	6.3	13.0	13.5	29.6	..	35.6	22.9
300 to 399 mm	19.0	19.2	12.3	6.8	10.5	..	9.0	11.2
400 to 499 mm	12.4	11.8	13.5	3.2	4.3	..	6.6	7.6
500 to 599 mm	11.3	14.1	11.6	1.8	3.1	12.2	5.8	6.6
600 to 799 mm	15.1	24.5	20.5	0.5	4.6	18.2	11.6	10.7
800 to 1 200 mm	11.3	17.7	12.6	..	3.7	25.0	9.6	7.7
Above 1 200 mm	2.6	6.4	6.3	..	0.7	44.6	6.3	3.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Includes Australian Capital Territory.

Source: Bureau of Meteorology.

1.4 EXTREME MAXIMUM TEMPERATURES

Station	°C	Date
New South Wales		
Bourke	52.8	17.1.1877
Wilcannia	50.0	11.1.1939
Menindee	49.7	10.1.1939
Victoria		
Mildura	50.8	6.1.1906
Swan Hill	49.4	18.1.1906
Queensland		
Cloncurry	53.1	16.1.1889
Winton	50.7	14.12.1888
Birdsville	49.5	24.12.1972
South Australia		
Oodnadatta	50.7	2.1.1960
Marree	49.4	2.1.1960
Whyalla	49.4	2.1.1960
...continued		

6 Geography and climate

1.4

EXTREME MAXIMUM TEMPERATURES — *continued*

Station	°C	Date
Western Australia		
Eucia	50.7	22.1.1906
Mundrabilla	49.8	3.1.1979
Forrest	49.8	13.1.1979
Madura	49.4	7.1.1971
Tasmania		
Bushy Park	40.8	26.12.1945
Hobart	40.8	4.1.1976
Northern Territory		
Finke	48.3	2.1.1960
Jervois	47.5	3.1.1978
Australian Capital Territory		
Canberra (Acton)	42.8	11.1.1939
Source: Bureau of Meteorology.		

1.5 EXTREME MINIMUM TEMPERATURES

Station	°C	Date
New South Wales		
Charlotte Pass	-23.0	18.6.1994
Kiandra	-20.6	2.8.1929
Perisher Valley	-19.5	23.7.1979
Victoria		
Mount Hotham	-12.8	30.7.1931
Ormeo	-11.7	15.6.1965
Hotham Heights	-11.1	15.8.1968
Queensland		
Stanthorpe	-11.0	4.7.1895
Warwick	-10.6	12.7.1965
Mitchell	-9.4	15.8.1979
South Australia		
Yongala	-8.2	20.7.1976
Yunta	-7.7	16.7.1976
Emmaville	-7.6	19.7.1983

...continued

1.5

EXTREME MINIMUM TEMPERATURES — *continued*

<i>Station</i>	<i>°C</i>	<i>Date</i>
Western Australia		
Booyigoo Springs	-6.7	12.7.1969
Wandering	-5.7	1.6.1964
Tasmania		
Shannon	-13.0	30.6.1983
Butlers Gorge	-13.0	30.6.1983
Tarraleah	-13.0	30.6.1983
Northern Territory		
Alice Springs	-7.5	12.7.1976
Tempe Downs	-6.9	24.7.1971
Australian Capital Territory		
Gudgenby	-14.6	11.7.1971
<i>Source: Bureau of Meteorology.</i>		

2.1

STATE OF THE PARTIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENT, AUGUST 1995

	ALP	LP	AD	NPA	IND	G
House of Representatives	79	48	..	16	4	..
Senate	29	30	7	6	1	2

Source: Department of the Parliamentary Library.

2.2

REPRESENTATION ENTITLEMENTS OF THE STATES AND TERRITORIES

State/Territory	1981	1984	1988	1991	1994
New South Wales	43	51	51	50	50
Victoria	33	39	38	38	37
Queensland	19	24	24	25	26
South Australia	11	13	13	12	12
Western Australia	11	13	14	14	14
Tasmania	5	5	5	5	5
Northern Territory	1	1	1	1	1
Australian Capital Territory	2	2	2	2	3
Total Parliament	125	148	148	147	148

Source: Department of the Parliamentary Library.

2.3 COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENT ELECTIONS, 13 MARCH 1993

	Aust.
House of representatives	
First preference votes	
Australian Labor Party	4 751 390
Liberal Party	3 888 579
National Party	758 036
Country Liberal Party	35 207
Australian Democrat	397 060
Others	746 507
Formal votes	10 576 779
Informal votes	324 082
Total votes recorded	10 900 861
	...continued

2.3 COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENT ELECTIONS, 13 MARCH 1993 — *continued*

	<i>Aust.</i>
Senate	
First preference votes	
Australian Labor Party	4 643 871
Liberal Party	1 664 204
National Party	290 382
Liberal-National Party	2 605 157
Country Liberal Party	35 405
Australian Democrat	586 944
Call to Australia	108 945
The Greens (WA)	53 757
Others	706 140
Formal votes	10 674 805
Informal votes	279 453
Total votes recorded	10 954 258

Source: Department of the Parliamentary Library.

12 International relations

3.1 TOTAL AUSTRALIAN AID FLOWS TO MAJOR RECIPIENTS, 1995-96 ESTIMATE¹

Country	\$ million
Papua New Guinea	325.3
Indonesia	129.3
China	85.7
Vietnam	72.1
Philippines	68.5
Thailand	37.4
India	30.0
Bangladesh	29.3
Cambodia	29.0
Fiji	20.5
Laos	17.5
Solomon Islands	14.5
Mozambique	14.0
Vanuatu	13.5
Western Samoa	12.5
Tonga	10.7
South Africa	10.0
Ethiopia	10.0
Malaysia	9.6

¹ This includes assistance provided under both Country Programs and Global Programs.

4.1 DEFENCE OUTLAY, 1994-95, (\$'000)

<i>Program</i>	<i>Outlay</i>
Forces Executive	589 562
Navy	1 599 979
Army	2 268 548
Air Force	1 816 297
Strategy and Intelligence	220 016
Acquisition and Logistics	2 707 616
Budget and Management	302 459
Science and Technology	226 690
Total	9 731 067

Source: Department of Defence.

4.2 DEFENCE SERVICE AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL, 30 JUNE 1995

<i>Program</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>
Navy	12 563	2 116
Army	23 377	2 632
Air Force	14 747	2 754
Australian Defence Force	50 686	7 502
Civilians	14 140	6 627
Reserves	19 892	4 428
Ready Reserves	3 099	113

Source: Department of Defence.

14 Demography

5.1

ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF GROWTH

Year ended 30 June	Population ('000)	Natural increase	Annual rate of growth (%)	
			Net overseas migration	Total ¹
1992	17 489.1	0.8	0.4	1.2
1993	17 656.4	0.8	0.2	1.0
1994	17 843.3	0.8	0.3	1.1

¹ The difference between the total and the sum of the component rates is due to distribution of the intercensal discrepancy.

Source: Australian Demographic Statistics (3101.0).

5.2

POPULATION LEVELS, GROWTH RATES AND DENSITY, 30 JUNE 1993

	<i>Population</i>			
	No.	Average annual rate of growth 1990-93	Area	Population density
	('000)	(%)	('000 km ²)	(persons/km ²)
Australia	17 661	1.1	7 713	2
Canada	28 755	2.6	9 976	3
China	1 196 360	1.2	9 597	124
Indonesia	189 136	1.7	1 905	99
Japan	123 653	0.1	378	327
Korea	44 056	0.9	99	445
New Zealand	3 451	0.9	271	13
Papua New Guinea	3 922	2.0	463	8
United Kingdom	58 191	0.4	244	238
United States of America	258 233	1.1	9 809	26

Source: *United Nations Demographic Yearbook*.

5.3

URBAN-RURAL DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS^{1,2}
(%)

Census	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust.
URBAN									
1981	88.2	87.8	79.1	84.9	84.6	75.1	74.2	99.0	85.7
1986	87.9	87.4	78.9	84.6	84.7	74.5	71.7	99.1	85.4
1991	87.7	87.0	79.9	85.1	85.7	72.3	67.6	98.6	85.3
RURAL									
1981	11.8	12.1	20.8	15.1	15.3	24.8	25.3	1.0	14.2
1986	12.0	12.5	21.0	15.3	15.0	25.4	27.7	0.9	14.5
1991	12.3	13.0	20.0	14.8	14.2	27.6	31.6	1.4	14.6

¹ Census counts by place of enumeration, except 1991 where counts on a usual residence basis have been used.
Excludes full-blood Aboriginal people prior to 1961.

² Urban and rural proportions do not add up to 100% as the proportion of migratory population is not included.

Source: *Population Growth and Distribution, Australia (2822.0)*.

5.4

ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION OF CAPITAL CITIES
('000 persons)

Capital city	1992	1993	1994
Sydney	3 699.8	3 719.0	3 738.5
Melbourne	3 177.9	3 187.5	3 198.2
Brisbane	1 385.5	1 421.7	1 454.8
Adelaide	1 065.8	1 070.2	1 076.4
Perth	1 205.3	1 221.3	1 239.4
Hobart	192.3	193.3	194.2
Darwin	77.2	77.4	78.1
Canberra	293.3	297.8	300.5
Total	11 097.3	11 188.2	11 280.1

Source: Australian Demographic Statistics (3101.0) and unpublished ABS data.

5.5

ABORIGINAL AND TORRES STRAIT ISLANDER PERSONS

State/Territory	1994				
	Population (No.)	Proportion of Australian indigenous population (%)	Proportion of State's total population (%)	1986 population ¹ (No.)	1991 population ¹ (No.)
New South Wales	80 437	26.5	1.3	66 041	75 020
Victoria	19 183	6.3	0.4	15 766	17 890
Queensland	79 842	26.3	2.5	65 933	74 214
South Australia	18 425	6.1	1.2	15 324	17 239
Western Australia	47 251	15.6	2.8	39 001	44 082
Tasmania	10 113	3.3	2.1	8 244	9 461
Northern Territory	46 041	15.2	26.9	38 885	43 273
Australian Capital Territory	1 969	0.7	0.6	1 384	1 616
Australia	303 261	100.0	1.7	250 738	282 979

¹ Census counts by place of usual residence.

Source: *Experimental Estimates of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population* (3230.0).

5.6 FAMILY TYPE AND COMPOSITION, 1992

<i>Family type</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>
Families without dependent children		
Couple	1 619 981	33.9
Couple & adult family member	434 877	9.1
Related adults	255 189	5.3
Families with dependent children		
Couple & 1 dependent child	497 521	10.4
Couple & 2 or more dependent children	1 218 961	25.5
Couple & 1 dependent child & adult family member	193 494	4.1
Couple & 2 or more dependent children & adult family member	121 406	2.5
Single parent & 1 dependent child	185 776	3.9
Single parent & 2 or more dependent children	170 041	3.6
Single parent & 1 dependent child & adult family member	51 258	1.1
Single parent & 2 or more dependent children & adult family member	26 643	0.6
Total families	4 775 147	100.0

Source: Unpublished ABS data from the Survey of Families, Australia, 1992.

5.7 BIRTHS, DEATHS AND NATURAL INCREASE

Year	Births	Deaths	Natural increase
1992	264 151	123 660	140 491
1993	260 229	121 599	138 630
1994	258 247	126 709	131 538

Source: Births, Australia (3301.0) and Deaths, Australia (3302.0).

5.8 LIFE EXPECTANCY AT VARIOUS AGES (years)

Year	At age 0		At age 1		At age 25		At age 45		At age 65	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1992	74.5	80.4	74.1	79.9	50.9	56.3	32.1	37.0	15.4	19.2
1993	75.0	80.9	74.5	80.3	51.3	56.7	32.5	37.4	15.7	19.5
1994	75.0	80.9	74.5	80.4	51.3	57.2	32.6	37.7	15.7	19.7

Source: Deaths, Australia (3302.0).

5.9 OVERSEAS MIGRATION — NET PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT

	1992	1993	1994
Arrivals			
Permanent	107 390	76 330	69 770
Long-term	126 780	127 440	137 600
Total	234 170	203 770	207 370
Departures			
Permanent	29 120	27 910	27 280
Long-term	115 160	113 190	112 710
Total	144 280	141 100	139 990
Net permanent & long-term migration	89 890	62 670	67 380
Category jumping ¹	-20 892	-32 213	-20 619
Net overseas migration gain	68 998	30 457	46 761

¹ Adjustment for changes in travel intentions from short-term to permanent or long-term or vice versa.

Source: *Australian Demographic Statistics (3101.0)* and *Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3401.0)*.

5.10

MAJOR COUNTRIES OF BIRTH OF THE POPULATION AT 30 JUNE
('000)

<i>Country of birth</i>	1992	1993	1994p
Australia	13 470.9	13 623.4	13 779.6
Overseas			
UK & Ireland	1 236.2	1 224.7	1 216.1
New Zealand	285.5	284.4	285.5
Italy	269.3	266.6	263.9
Former Yugoslav Republics	169.4	171.7	174.8
Greece	146.5	145.7	145.2
Viet Nam	133.1	137.3	142.0
Germany	119.9	119.2	118.8
Netherlands	100.0	98.9	98.2
Philippines	83.6	85.5	88.4
Malaysia	83.0	84.7	88.0
Lebanon	79.4	80.1	80.9
Other	1 312.3	1 334.2	1 361.8
Total overseas	4 018.2	4 033.0	4 063.6
Total	17 489.1	17 656.4	17 843.3

Source: *Migration, Australia* (3412.0).

5.11

BIRTHPLACE OF SETTLER ARRIVALS¹

<i>Birthplace</i>	1992	1993	1994
United Kingdom & Ireland	12 290	9 240	10 330
Hong Kong	9 820	3 830	3 640
Viet Nam	7 390	5 660	5 350
New Zealand	7 310	6 840	8 970
India	5 110	2 490	3 130
Philippines	4 930	3 740	4 050
China	3 360	2 580	2 940
Former USSR & Baltic States	3 320	1 820	2 350
Former Yugoslav Republics	3 000	4 600	2 870
Sri Lanka	2 490	1 150	1 830
Taiwan	2 220	910	710
Malaysia	2 170	1 310	1 160
Fiji	1 940	1 270	1 280
Poland	1 540	670	660
United States of America	1 530	1 270	1 550
South Africa	1 240	990	2 390

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

5.11 BIRTHPLACE OF SETTLER ARRIVALS¹ — *continued*

<i>Birthplace</i>	1992	1993	1994
Lebanon	1 120	1 030	1 150
Germany, Fed. Rep.	730	610	780
Italy	290	240	360
Greece	230	270	260
Other	22 220	15 160	21 080
Total	94 250	65 680	77 940

¹ Permanent arrivals only.

Source: *Migration, Australia* (3412.0).

5.12

BIRTHPLACE OF REFUGEE ARRIVALS (years ended 30 June)

<i>Birthplace</i>	1992	1993	1994
Romania	82	9	—
Former USSR & Baltic States	18	1 605	820
Former Yugoslav Republics	337	3 133	3 665
Iran	318	97	156
Iraq	1 231	1 333	949
Lebanon	230	8	4
Indonesia	130	446	148
Cambodia	14	5	452
Laos	197	23	46
Viet Nam	1 561	1 902	2 298
Chile	—	—	—
El Salvador	1 194	343	95
Ethiopia	210	493	440
Other	1 633	1 540	2 277
Total	7 157	10 939	11 350

Source: Department of Immigration, Local Government and Ethnic Affairs.

5.13 NET INTERSTATE MIGRATION ('000)

State/Territory	Year ended 30 June		
	1992	1993	1994
NSW	-15 199	-19 077	-13 541
Vic.	-21 131	-28 442	-31 895
Qld	38 170	53 811	49 066
SA	-133	-4 650	-3 466
WA	-1 441	-311	3 664
Tas.	-343	-1 553	-2 162
NT	-1 591	1 403	-1 515
ACT	1 668	1 625	-151

Source: Australian Demographic Statistics (3101.0).

6.1

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, ANNUAL AVERAGE¹, 1993-94

Age group (years)	No. ('000)					Participation rate (%)				
	Females					Females				
	Males	Married	Not married	Total	Per-sons	Males	Married	Not married	Total	Per-sons
15-64	4 940.8	2 149.0	1 495.1	3 644.1	8 584.9	83.5	59.8	66.2	62.3	73.0
15-19	369.3	11.3	335.5	346.8	716.1	56.2	54.9	55.4	55.4	55.8
20-24	628.1	141.5	406.4	547.9	1 176.0	87.0	68.4	80.8	77.2	82.1
25-34	1 299.8	600.1	332.9	933.0	2 232.7	93.5	61.8	76.3	66.3	79.8
35-44	1 237.6	730.8	209.1	939.9	2 177.5	93.0	69.4	72.7	70.1	81.5
45-54	949.7	519.3	156.3	675.6	1 625.3	88.5	64.5	69.4	65.5	77.3
55-59	283.1	107.3	37.7	145.0	428.1	72.6	37.5	39.5	38.0	55.5
60-64	173.1	38.7	17.3	56.0	229.2	49.1	15.7	16.1	15.8	32.4
>64	80.5	18.3	12.4	30.6	111.1	8.9	3.8	1.8	2.6	5.3
Total	5 021.3	2 167.2	1 507.5	3 674.7	8 696.0	73.6	53.1	51.0	52.2	62.8

¹ Averages calculated on monthly estimates.

Source: The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0).

6.2

CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER — ANNUAL AVERAGE LABOUR FORCE STATUS

	Males			Females		
	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
	'000					
Employed	4 417.2	4 396.9	4 472.3	3 219.5	3 237.0	3 308.3
Unemployed						
Looking for full-time work	491.5	531.3	500.0	252.5	259.8	262.3
Looking for part-time work	44.2	50.2	49.0	93.4	99.3	104.2
Total	535.7	581.5	549.0	345.9	359.0	366.4
Labour force	4 952.9	4 978.4	5 021.3	3 565.5	3 596.0	3 674.7
Not in the labour force	1 706.1	1 760.0	1 797.0	3 303.0	3 356.7	3 360.5
Civilian population	6 659.1	6 738.3	6 818.3	6 868.5	6 952.7	7 035.3
	%					
Unemployment rate	10.8	11.7	10.9	9.7	10.0	10.0
Participation rate	74.4	73.9	73.6	51.9	51.7	52.2

¹ Averages calculated on monthly estimates.

Source: *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

6.3

UNEMPLOYED PERSONS — DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

<i>Annual average</i> ¹	<i>Duration of unemployment (weeks)</i>					Total
	<i>Under 4</i>	<i>4 and under 13</i>	<i>13 and under 26</i>	<i>26 and under 52</i>	<i>52 and over</i>	
1991-92	122.9	179.6	143.3	180.2	255.7	881.7
1992-93	121.7	173.0	134.0	175.4	336.3	940.5
1993-94	124.5	169.6	127.2	159.3	334.8	915.5

¹ Averages calculated on monthly estimates.

Source: The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0).

6.4

UNEMPLOYED PERSONS¹ — MAIN DIFFICULTY IN FINDING WORK AND DURATION OF CURRENT PERIOD OF UNEMPLOYMENT, JULY 1994

	Total ('000)	Average duration (weeks)
<i>Main difficulty in finding work</i>		
Considered too young or too old by employers	134.1	91.8
No vacancies at all	132.1	66.5
No vacancies in line of work	109.0	47.1
Insufficient work experience	90.4	52.0
Lacked necessary skills or education	87.3	54.8
Too far to travel, transport problems	43.3	66.2
Own ill health or disability	33.9	85.3
Language difficulties	30.1	116.5
Unsuitable hours	18.4	34.8
Difficulties with child-care, other family responsibilities	13.3	39.4
Other difficulties ²	33.2	45.2
No difficulties reported	49.0	9.5
Total	774.2	62.2

¹ Excludes persons who had been stood down.² Includes persons who reported difficulties with ethnic background.

Source: Job Search Experience of Unemployed Persons, Australia (6222.0).

6.5

JOB VACANCIES
('000)

Month	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust.
May 1993	12.9	5.4	4.9	*1.8	*2.5	0.4	*0.6	*1.6	30.2
May 1994	17.7	15.3	6.1	*2.4	4.4	0.8	0.7	*1.9	49.4
May 1995	23.9	10.2	6.1	3.3	6.2	*1.7	1.0	1.3	53.7

Source: Job Vacancies and Overtime, Australia (6354.0).

6.6

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES
(\$)

Pay period ending on or before May	Males			Females			Persons		
	Full-time adult		All males	Full-time adult		All females	Full-time adult		All persons
	Ord- inary time	Total	Total	Ord- inary time	Total	Total	Ord- inary time	Total	Total
1993	632.90	679.60	612.50	533.00	545.60	406.30	597.80	632.60	517.50
1994	654.00	705.90	625.10	552.10	566.70	422.80	617.50	656.10	531.80
1995	687.80	743.00	652.70	575.50	589.80	429.90	647.30	687.80	548.10

Source: Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia (6302.0).

6.7

SUPERANNUATION, SELECTED STATISTICS, 1993-94

<i>Industry</i>	<i>Cost to employers (\$m)</i>	<i>Cost to employers per employee (\$)</i>	<i>Employees covered (pte & pub. sectors) (%)</i>
Mining	206	3 430	96.6
Manufacturing	1 407	1 605	96.1
Electricity, gas & water supply	10	3 726	98.1
Construction	412	1 785	92.5
Wholesale trade	754	1 917	93.2
Retail trade	630	756	81.8
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	259	801	87.6
Transport & storage	273	1 780	96.4
Communication services	11	1 646	97.8
Finance & insurance	517	2 399	88.0
Property & business services	984	1 798	90.9
Government administration & defence	—	—	96.9
Education	143	1 332	94.2
Health & community services	509	1 527	91.6
Cultural & recreational services	103	832	84.3
Personal & other services	*223	*1 548	92.3
Total industry	6 440	1 480	91.5

Source: *Labour Costs, Australia* (6348.0).

6.8

LABOUR COSTS BY INDUSTRY, 1993-94
(\$)

	Earnings	Super- annuation ¹	Payroll tax	Other labour costs			Total
				Workers' comp- ensation	Fringe benefits tax	Total other costs	
Mining	57 763	3 596	3 123	1 683	975	9 377	67 140
Manufacturing	32 059	1 613	1 623	1 068	208	4 511	36 570
Electricity, gas & water	43 351	4 397	2 399	1 188	253	8 237	51 588
Construction	30 990	1 977	1 106	1 090	195	4 368	35 357
Wholesale & retail trade	22 587	1 132	922	395	219	2 668	25 255
Transport, storage & commun- ication	38 728	3 781	2 081	1 037	231	7 131	45 859
Finance, property & business services	31 810	2 083	1 291	257	624	4 256	36 066
Public admini- stration & defence	32 089	2 560	665	652	217	4 094	36 183
Community services	28 529	1 716	748	460	47	2 971	31 499
Recreation, personal & other services	21 071	1 170	718	389	101	2 378	23 449
Total	28 958	1 829	1 131	598	240	3 797	32 755

¹ Additional public sector costs met from consolidated revenue funds are not shown in this table.

Source: Labour Costs, Australia (6348.0).

6.9

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES — WORKING DAYS LOST BY INDUSTRY
('000)¹

Industry ¹	1992	1993	1994
Mining			
Coal	76.8	78.6	151.0
Other	50.8	14.4	18.3
Manufacturing			
Metal product; Machinery & equipment	121.4	160.4	44.9
Other	154.6	77.7	78.3
Construction	38.4	13.1	20.2
Transport & storage; Communication services	82.4	15.6	59.4
Education; Health & community services	238.9	147.5	73.8
Other industries ²	177.7	128.7	55.2
All industries	941.2	635.8	501.0

¹ Prior to January 1994, industry information was classified according to ASIC. From that time, industry data has been classified to ANZSIC.

² Includes: Agriculture, forestry and fishing; Electricity, gas and water supply; Wholesale trade; Retail trade; Accommodation, cafes and restaurants; Finance and insurance; Property and business services; Government administration and defence; Cultural and recreational services; Personal and other services.

Source: *Industrial Disputes, Australia* (6321.0).

6.10

NUMBER OF UNIONS AND MEMBERSHIP, BY SIZE OF UNION

Size of union (no. of members)	30 June 1992		30 June 1993		30 June 1994	
	No. of unions	No. of members ('000)	No. of unions	No. of members ('000)	No. of unions	No. of members ('000)
Under 1 000	104	31.4	89	27.2	76	21.7
1 000-4 999	51	122.0	44	109.5	33	76.0
5 000-19 999	34	336.1	22	201.5	20	200.2
20 000-49 999	18	601.6	12	391.8	11	360.5
50 000 & over	20	2 044.0	21	2 269.9	17	2 231.8
Total	227	3 135.1	188	3 000.1	157	2 890.2

Source: Trade Union Statistics, Australia (6323.0).

7.1

SOCIAL SECURITY PAYMENTS

<i>Type of payment</i>	<i>1994-95 (\$m)¹</i>	<i>Date of operation</i>
The retired		
Age Pension ²	11 884	1 July 1909
People with disabilities & the sick		
Disability Support Pension ³	4 525	12 November 1991
Rehabilitation Allowance ⁴	1	1 March 1983
Sickness Allowance ⁵	413	1 July 1945
Mobility Allowance	31	1 April 1983
Child Disability Allowance	185	15 November 1987
The unemployed		
Job Search Allowance ⁵	3 389	1 July 1991
Newstart Allowance ⁵	3 672	1 July 1991
Mature Age Allowance ⁶	357	1 March 1994
Families with children		
Basic Family Payment	2 017	1 January 1993
Additional Family Payment	3 535	1 January 1993
Sole Parent Pension	2 552	1 March 1989
Double Orphan Pension	2	26 September 1973
Home Child Care Allowance	618	29 September 1994

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

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7.1

SOCIAL SECURITY PAYMENTS — continued

Type of payment	1994-95 (\$m) ¹	Date of operation
Provision for special circumstances		
Special Benefit ²	224	1 July 1945
Bereavement Allowance ⁷	1	1 March 1989
Widow Class 'B' Pension	481	30 June 1942
Widow Allowance	32	1 January 1995

¹ Expenditure comprises the payment and any additional allowances paid to the client.

² Includes Wife Pension (Age) and Carer Pension (Age).

³ Includes Wife Pension (Disability Support Pension), Carer Pension (Disability Support Pension), and Carer Pension (Other).

⁴ Includes Wife Pension (Rehabilitation).

⁵ Includes Partner Allowance in 1994-95.

⁶ Includes Mature Age Partner Allowance.

⁷ Bereavement Allowance was called Widowed Person Allowance before 1 January 1995.

Source: Department of Social Security.

7.2

DISABILITY AND WAR WIDOWS PENSIONS

Year	No. of disability pensions in force at 30 June				Annual expenditure ¹ to 30 June (\$'000)
	Incapacitated veterans	Dependants of incapacitated veterans	Dependants of deceased veterans	Total	
1993	156 923	96 948	83 642	337 513	1 445 308
1994	156 565	91 722	86 224	334 511	1 508 446
1995	157 298	85 837	90 039	333 174	1 590 136

¹ Includes associated allowances.

Source: Department of Veterans' Affairs.

7.3

SERVICE PENSIONS — NUMBER AND EXPENDITURE

Year	Pensions in force at 30 June			Annual expenditure ¹ (\$'000)
	Veterans	Wives & widows	Total	
1993	210 406	152 742	363 148	2 389 886
1994	204 793	148 184	352 977	2 382 307
1995	198 793	148 974	347 713	2 426 579

¹ Includes associated allowances.

Source: Department of Veterans' Affairs.

7.4 VIETNAM VETERANS COUNSELLING SERVICE

Activity	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Counselling consultations			
Face to face	34 252	38 492	33 996
Group sessions	259	308	356
Country Outreach	11 664	16 861	20 398
<i>Source: Department of Veterans' Affairs.</i>			

8.1 EXTERNAL CAUSES OF DEATH, 1994

<i>Cause of death</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Suicide	1 830	428	2 258
Motor vehicle traffic accidents	1 369	590	1 959
Accidental falls	458	545	1 003
Homicide	211	121	332
Drowning & submersion	208	41	249
Poisoning by drugs/medications	183	102	285
Other	828	273	1 101
All external causes	5 087	2 100	7 187

¹ Deaths per 100 000 mid-year population.

Source: Derived from ABS-Causes of Death data 1994.

8.2

AGE-SPECIFIC SUICIDE DEATH RATES¹, 1994

Age group (years)	Males %	Females %	Total %
10-14	0.5	0.5	0.5
15-24	26.8	4.3	15.8
25-34	29.3	6.0	17.7
35-44	26.3	7.3	16.8
45-54	24.7	6.5	15.8
55-64	23.1	6.4	14.8
65-74	23.6	4.8	13.6
75-84	29.7	7.1	16.1
>85	41.4	7.1	17.2
Total	20.6	4.8	12.7

¹ Suicide deaths per 100 000 mid-year population of same age and sex.

Source: Unpublished ABS Causes of Death data, 1994.

8.3

DIAGNOSES OF HIV INFECTION AND AIDS, AND DEATHS FROM AIDS
TO 31 DECEMBER 1994

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust.
HIV diagnoses									
Males	9 621	3 173	1 463	528	696	69	78	152	15 780
Females	520	154	85	43	58	4	4	13	881
Sex not reported	2 045	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 088
Persons ¹	12 194	3 377	1 552	571	755	73	82	165	18 769
AIDS diagnoses									
Males	3 254	1 155	520	235	228	31	23	64	5 510
Females	113	37	23	14	12	2	—	3	204
Persons ¹	3 377	1 198	545	249	240	33	23	67	5 732
AIDS deaths									
Males	2 263	879	357	148	164	21	17	46	3 895
Females	74	19	17	10	7	2	—	2	131
Persons ¹	2 343	904	376	158	171	23	17	48	4 040

¹ Includes persons whose sex was reported as transsexual.

Source: Communicable Diseases Intelligence, Department of Human Services and Health.

8.4 CAUSES OF DEATH, 1994

<i>Cause of death</i>	<i>No.¹</i>
Infectious & parasitic diseases	1 042
Neoplasms	34 203
Endocrine, nutritional & metabolic diseases & immunity disorders	4 111
Diseases of the nervous system & sense organs	2 944
Diseases of the circulatory system	54 886
Diseases of the respiratory system	9 958
Diseases of the digestive system	3 858
Congenital anomalies	754
All other diseases ²	7 193
Signs, symptoms & ill-defined conditions	547
Accidents, poisonings & violence	7 187
All causes	126 683

¹ Total includes 10 deaths where age is not known.

² Includes 695 deaths from conditions originating in the perinatal period, 2 111 deaths from diseases of the genitourinary system, and 2 985 deaths due to mental disorders.

Source: Unpublished ABS Causes of Death data, 1994.

8.5

PERSONS EMPLOYED IN HEALTH OCCUPATIONS¹, 1994-95

	Males	Females	Persons
General medical practitioners	21 100	8 600	29 700
Specialist medical practitioners	10 200	3 300	13 500
Dental practitioners	8 000	*1 600	9 600
Pharmacists	7 700	5 300	12 900
Occupational therapists	*500	5 600	6 100
Optometrists	*1 200	*600	*1 800
Physiotherapists	*1 400	6 400	7 800
Speech pathologists	*200	*2 300	*2 500
Chiropractors & osteopaths	2 400	*200	*2 700
Podiatrists	*500	*1 100	*1 500
Radiographers	*1700	4 200	6 000
Other health diagnosis & treatment practitioners	2 500	6 000	8 600
Registered nurses	11 200	141 700	152 900
Total employed in health occupations	68 600	186 900	255 400
Total employed	4 612 400	3 445 500	8 057 900

¹ Figures are averages of estimates over four quarters rounded to the nearest hundred.

Source: Labour Force Estimates, August 1994 to May 1995.

8.6

TOTAL HEALTH EXPENDITURE¹ AND RATE OF GROWTH

Year	Expenditure (\$m)		Rate of growth (%)	
	Current prices	Constant 1989-90 prices ¹	Current prices	Constant 1989-90 prices ¹
1991-92	33 172	30 340	6.2	3.1
1992-93	34 848	31 461	5.1	3.7
1993-94 ²	36 369	32 573	4.4	3.5

¹ Health expenditure for 1982-83 to 1993-94 is deflated to constant prices using specific health deflators.

² Based on preliminary AIHW and ABS estimates.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, Health Expenditure Data Base.

8.7

PERSONS WITH PRIVATE INSURANCE FOR HOSPITAL COVER (%)

	June 1992	June 1994	June 1995
With private insurance for hospital cover	41.0	37.2	35.0
Without private insurance for hospital cover	59.0	62.8	65.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Private Health Insurance Administration Council, Coverage of Basic Hospital tables. June 1995.

9.1

SCHOOLS, STUDENTS AND TEACHING STAFF, JULY 1994

	Government schools	Non-government schools				All schools
		Anglican	Catholic	Other	Total ¹	
Number of schools	7 159	121	1 699	700	2 520	9 679
Number of students						
Males	1 133 490	45 550	303 340	96 861	445 751	1 579 241
Females	1 081 448	40 663	299 051	98 977	438 691	1 520 139
Persons	2 214 938	86 213	602 391	195 838	884 442	3 099 380
FTE of teaching staff ²						
Males	53 926	2 978	11 810	5 690	20 477	74 394
Females	89 463	3 766	23 996	8 726	36 488	125 951
Persons	143 379	6 744	35 806	14 416	56 965	200 345

¹ Includes special schools administered by government authorities other than the State Ministry of Education in Victoria.

² Full-time teaching staff plus full-time equivalent of part-time teaching staff.

Source: *Schools, Australia (4221.0)*.

9.2 NUMBER OF STUDENTS¹, JULY 1994

	Primary	Secondary	Total
Government schools	1 360 771	854 167	2 214 938
Non-government schools			
Anglican	27 576	58 637	86 213
Catholic	345 506	256 885	602 391
Other	91 887	103 951	195 838
Total	464 969	419 473	884 442
All schools			
Males	937 054	642 187	1 579 241
Females	888 686	631 453	1 520 139
Persons	1 825 740	1 273 640	3 099 380

¹ As from 1990 students attending special schools have not been separately identified and have been allocated to either primary or secondary level of education.

Source: *Schools, Australia (4221.0)*.

9.3

TECHNICAL AND FURTHER EDUCATION STUDENTS (STREAMS 2100-4500), 1993

Age group	Males			Females		
	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total
Under 16	784	6 610	7 394	567	6 634	7 201
16-24	53 380	206 069	259 719	50 183	142 877	193 060
25-29	6 050	65 070	71 120	6 091	49 313	55 404
30-39	7 487	113 201	120 688	9 579	97 146	106 725
40-49	3 108	65 172	68 280	5 199	66 847	72 046
50-59	938	23 702	24 640	1 139	22 895	24 034
60-64	105	4 359	4 464	118	5 039	5 157
>64	49	3 570	3 619	67	5 482	5 549
Not stated	733	33 863	34 596	629	32 210	32 839
Bulk enrolments ¹	—	2 755	2 755	—	4 252	4 252
Total	72 904	524 371	597 275	73 572	432 695	506 267

For footnote see end of table.

9.3

TECHNICAL AND FURTHER EDUCATION STUDENTS (STREAMS 2100-4500), 1993 —
continued

<i>Age group</i>	<i>Persons</i>		
	<i>Full-time</i>	<i>Part-time</i>	<i>Total</i>
Under 16	1 351	13 244	14 595
16-24	103 833	348 946	452 779
25-29	12 141	114 383	126 524
30-39	17 066	210 347	227 413
40-49	8 307	132 019	140 326
50-59	2 077	46 597	48 674
60-64	223	9 398	9 621
>64	116	9 052	9 168
Not stated	1 362	66 073	67 435
Bulk enrolments ¹	—	24 864	24 864
Total	146 476	974 923	1 121 399

¹ The total bulk enrolments exceeds the sum of the sexes because sex was not stated for 17 857 students.

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training 'Selected Vocational Educational Education and Training Statistics, 1993'.

9.4

HIGHER EDUCATION STUDENTS — TYPE OF ENROLMENT AND SEX

	1992	1993	1994
Internal			
Full-time			
Males	158 175	160 357	161 374
Females	181 029	183 222	183 615
Persons	339 204	343 579	344 989
Part-time			
Males	75 867	79 548	80 212
Females	83 449	88 534	91 213
Persons	159 316	168 082	171 425
External			
Males	26 511	28 081	30 393
Females	34 334	35 875	38 589
Persons	60 845	63 956	68 982
Total			
Males	260 553	267 986	271 979
Females	298 812	307 631	313 417
Persons	559 365	575 617	585 396

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training 'Selected Higher Education Statistics, 1994'.

9.5

EDUCATION PARTICIPATION RATES OF PERSONS AGED 15 TO 24, SEPTEMBER 1994
(%)

Attending					Not attending	Total
Age (years)	School	Tertiary				
		Higher education	TAFE	Total ¹		
15	95.4	—	*0.3	*0.4	4.2	100.0
16	83.4	—	3.8	4.6	12.1	100.0
17	69.3	2.2	6.4	8.9	21.9	100.0
18	24.5	16.6	18.0	37.7	37.7	100.0
19	3.3	25.9	16.5	44.1	52.7	100.0
20	*1.0	25.2	14.3	41.2	57.8	100.0
21	*0.4	21.0	8.8	31.3	68.3	100.0
22	*0.5	13.5	6.2	21.9	77.6	100.0
23	*0.2	12.1	5.6	19.5	80.2	100.0
24	*0.1	9.9	4.4	16.6	83.3	100.0
Total	25.9	12.9	8.4	22.8	51.3	100.0

¹ Includes persons who were attending 'Other educational institutions'.Source: *Participation in Education, Australia* (6272.0.40.001).

9.6

STUDENT ASSISTANCE SCHEMES, 1994

<i>Scheme</i>	<i>Number of students</i>	<i>Assistance (\$'000)</i>
AUSTUDY Tertiary	252 571	898 170
AUSTUDY Secondary	225 686	565 589
ABSTUDY (Schooling)	26 283	44 801
ABSTUDY (Tertiary)	17 988	69 181
Assistance for Isolated children	13 035	24 321
Total	535 563	1 602 062

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training.

9.7

GOVERNMENT OUTLAYS ON EDUCATION, 1993-94

<i>Purpose</i>	<i>Commonwealth</i>	<i>State & local</i>	<i>Total</i>
Primary & secondary education	13	8 388	8 400
Tertiary education			
University education ¹	291	3 395	3 686
Technical & further education	19	1 953	1 972
Tertiary education n.e.c.	—	4	4
Total tertiary education	310	5 352	5 662
Preschool & other special education	77	914	990
Transportation of students	—	179	179
Education n.e.c.	179	73	252
Total government outlays	578	14 905	15 483

¹ Colleges of Advanced Education are now included with universities.

Source: *Expenditure on Education, Australia (5510.0)*.

10.1

GOVERNMENT CURRENT AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE
(\$ million)

	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Police services ¹	2 685	2 794	2 840
Law courts & legal services ²	1 257	1 159	1 134
Prisons & corrective services ³	900	844	829
Total	4 842	4 797	4 803

¹ includes outlays on police colleges, police training and police laboratories.

² includes outlays on legal representation and advice on behalf of the government and others, costs of crown prosecutions and trusteeship. Excludes outlays associated with industrial law and tribunals and appeal boards that can be classified to specific purpose categories.

³ Excludes residential child care institutions that are not places of secure detention.

Source: Unpublished ABS data available under the title *Government Financial Statistics* (5512.0).

10.2

CRIMES RECORDED BY THE POLICE, 1994
(No.)

<i>Offence category</i>	<i>NSW¹</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld²</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	Aust.
Homicide									
Murder	107	56	42	26	39	5	10	3	288
Attempted murder	62	56	140	36	28	6	4	2	334
Manslaughter	10	5	6	—	11	—	—	—	32
Driving causing death	114	15	17	15	32	—	3	—	196
Sexual assault	4 608	3 388	2 009	1 481	1 372	140	180	99	13 277
Kidnapping/ abduction	226	99	86	69	41	17	9	1	548
Robbery									
Armed robbery	2 218	788	863	467	584	62	14	64	5 060
Unarmed robbery	5 130	849	1 072	1 048	634	85	39	66	8 923

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

10.2

CRIMES RECORDED BY THE POLICE, 1994 — *continued*
(No.)

Offence category	NSW ¹	Vic.	Qld ²	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust.
Blackmail/ extortion	9	85	34	16	21	1	1	1	168
Unlawful entry with intent	120 008	72 260	73 399	35 822	55 911	13 243	4 512	4 997	380 152
Motor vehicle theft	45 477	27 701	16 528	9 350	16 625	1 706	767	1 606	119 760

¹ NSW introduced a new incident-based reporting system in 1994.² Queensland introduced a new statistical system in December 1994.Source: *National Crime Statistics, 1994 (4510.0)*.

10.3 CAUSES OF BUSINESS BANKRUPTCY

Cause	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Lack of sufficient capital	533	558	324
Lack of business ability	1 025	680	847
Failure to keep proper books	27	44	46
Economic conditions ¹	1 730	1 709	1 281
Seasonal conditions	60	56	30
Excessive interest	295	254	173
Inability to collect debts	145	116	245
Excessive drawings ²	118	140	117
Gambling	16	27	23
Personal reasons	244	284	318
Other	1 194	928	931
Total	5 387	4 796	4 335

¹ Including competition and price cutting, and changes in the character of business location (for example, by-pass roads).

² Excessive drawings including failure to provide for taxation, either personal or wage tax deductions.

Source: Commonwealth Attorney-General's Department — Insolvency and Trustee Service, Australia.

10.4 CAUSES OF NON-BUSINESS BANKRUPTCY

Cause	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Excessive use of credit	3 845	2 445	1 946
Liabilities on guarantees	721	761	921
Unemployment	3 145	3 236	2 727
Gambling	86	79	81
Poor health	498	337	396
Adverse litigation	347	442	529
Domestic discord	418	547	634
Other	2 433	2 134	2 459
Total	11 493	9 981	9 693

Source: Commonwealth Attorney-General's Department — Insolvency and Trustee Service, Australia.

60 Culture and recreation

11.1 NUMBER OF PERSONS IN SELECTED CULTURAL OCCUPATIONS

Occupation group	1991		
	Males	Females	Total
Architects & landscape architects	7 786	1 228	9 014
Painters, sculptors & related professionals	1 528	1 379	2 907
Photographers	3 937	1 308	5 245
Designers & illustrators	9 194	8 099	17 293
Journalists	5 974	4 343	10 317
Authors & related professionals	1 395	1 454	2 849
Film, television & stage directors	2 782	1 018	3 800
Dancers & choreographers	270	553	823
Musicians, composers & related professionals	5 169	1 820	6 989
Actors & related professionals	1 312	939	2 251
Announcers	1 739	430	2 169
Performing arts support workers	4 325	1 434	5 759
Craftworkers	2 454	2 347	4 801
Total	47 865	26 352	74 217

Source: Census 1986 and 1991.

11.2 AVERAGE TIME SPENT ON SELECTED MAIN CULTURAL ACTIVITIES, 1992

<i>Activity</i>	<i>Average time spent per day in minutes</i>
Religious activities, ritual ceremonies	5.6
Seeing a movie	1.1
Attending a sports event	2.2
Sport (organised)	7.9
Going for a walk, walking for exercise	3.9
Playing, informal sport	2.4
Fishing, bushwalking, other outdoor activity	8.6
Card, paper, board, pinball & parlour games	3.1
Computer games, computing as a leisure activity	1.4
Games of chance, gambling	1.4
Crafts (excluding clothes making)	5.3
Performing music, drama, dancing etc.	1.2
Reading books (other than studying)	6.7
Reading magazines	1.2
Watching & listening to television	103.0
Watching videos	4.4
Listening to radio	3.7

Source: Time Use Survey, Australia, 1992 (4153.0) unpublished data.

11.3

CULTURAL FUNDING BY COMMONWEALTH AND STATE/TERRITORY GOVERNMENTS,
1993-94
(\$ million)

	Level of government		Total
	Common-wealth	States/ Territories	
Public halls & civic centres	—	0.7	0.7
National parks & wildlife services	92.9	383.7	476.5
Zoological & botanical gardens	5.3	51.8	57.1
Libraries & archives	73.8	194.6	268.5
Literature & publishing	9.8	2.8	12.6
Museums	47.4	98.7	146.2
Art galleries	19.6	52.9	72.5
Visual arts/crafts & photography	14.1	9.1	23.2
Performing arts venues & arts centres	—	74.5	74.5
Music (excluding opera)	12.8	9.6	22.4
Other performing arts	32.8	36.1	68.8
Cultural heritage	30.5	31.9	62.4
Radio & television broadcasting	780.0	0.3	780.3
Film & video production	81.5	18.0	99.4
Administration of culture	22.6	20.5	43.1
Community cultural activities	29.0	9.7	38.6
Other culture n.e.c.	8.5	1.1	9.6
Total	1 260.5	995.8	2 256.3

Source: Unpublished ABS statistics.

11.4

PERSONS AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO PARTICIPATED IN ORGANISED SPORT,
1993-94
('000)

<i>Sport</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>
Aerobics	..	98.8
Australian rules football	151.4	..
Basketball	153.4	77.7
Cricket (indoor)	91.6	..
Cricket (outdoor)	193.9	..
Golf	303.9	80.7
Lawn bowls	115.3	75.2
Netball	..	287.1
Soccer (outdoor)	147.2	..
Squash	78.5	46.3
Swimming	..	60.9
Ten pin bowling	..	64.0
Tennis	137.1	162.1
Touch football	106.2	39.2

Source: *Population Survey Monitor, 1993-94.*

12.1

GROSS PRODUCT AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES
(\$ million)

Industry division	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	15 097	15 897	16 347
Mining	16 800	16 999	17 295
Manufacturing	53 956	56 191	60 533
Electricity, gas & water	12 651	12 935	13 114
Construction	22 786	23 462	24 867
Wholesale trade	33 851	34 011	36 446
Retail trade	27 720	28 189	28 727
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	6 929	6 797	7 085
Transport & storage	20 373	20 592	21 930
Communication	9 587	10 871	11 949
Finance & insurance	17 747	16 717	16 488
Property & business services	29 523	31 619	31 480
Government administration & defence	14 724	15 020	15 095
Education	17 066	18 384	18 999
Health & community services	20 453	20 786	21 253
Cultural & recreational services	7 362	7 687	8 265
Personal & other services	6 273	6 372	6 285
Ownership of dwellings	36 641	37 749	38 925
Import duties	3 904	4 268	4 534
Less Imputed bank service charge	8 202	8 070	7 546
All industries (GDP(P))	365 241	376 476	392 071

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0).

12.2

EMPLOYMENT WITHIN INDUSTRIES — ANNUAL TREND AVERAGE¹

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	406.3	407.5	404.9
Mining	86.7	89.4	86.0
Manufacturing	1 073.1	1 084.0	1 113.8
Electricity, gas & water	97.9	92.6	86.5
Construction	534.3	559.7	589.8
Wholesale trade	479.8	501.2	495.9
Retail trade	1 112.9	1 127.4	1 186.2
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	335.8	348.6	376.5
Transport & storage	361.2	366.4	381.9
Communication	119.2	129.1	147.5
Finance & insurance	316.9	317.1	312.8
Property & business services	645.2	672.9	749.3
Government administration & defence	367.0	366.1	357.0
Education	548.0	552.2	555.3
Health & community services	654.9	672.3	719.7
Cultural & recreational services	154.7	168.1	189.6
Personal & other services	302.7	300.9	304.9
All industries	7 596.5	7 755.3	8 057.3

¹ Averages calculated on quarterly estimates.Source: *The Labour Force Australia* (6203.0).

13.1

SUMMARY OF SHORT-TERM TRAVELLERS, 1981-94

	Overseas visitors		Australian residents	
	Arriving in Australia	Departing from Australia	Departing from Australia	Returning to Australia
Census years				
1981	936 700	900 400	1 217 300	1 181 400
1986	1 429 400	1 363 800	1 539 600	1 513 200
1991	2 370 400	2 350 800	2 099 400	2 009 700
Year				
1992	2 603 300	2 533 500	2 276 300	2 166 300
1993	2 996 200	2 931 000	2 267 100	2 215 200
1994	3 361 700	3 314 200	2 354 300	2 302 500

Source: Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia, 1994 (3404.0).

13.2

SHORT-TERM TRAVELLERS — ARRIVALS OF OVERSEAS VISITORS FROM MAJOR
SOURCE COUNTRIES, 1994

Country of residence	Intended length of stay				Total ^{1,2}
	Under 1 week	1 week & under 1 month	1 month & under 3 months	3 months & under 12 months	
New Zealand	160 200	266 200	37 900	15 900	480 400
Germany	15 300	49 700	47 400	10 200	122 700
United Kingdom	31 700	145 800	110 500	46 900	335 300
Singapore	58 500	112 800	9 600	6 700	187 600
Japan	343 600	348 800	11 500	17 000	721 100
USA ³	52 800	184 200	36 100	16 300	289 700
Total⁴	1 000 600	1 675 400	437 900	244 800	3 361 700

¹ Includes not stated.

² Differences between sums of components and totals are due to rounding.

³ Includes America undefined.

⁴ Includes other and not stated.

Source: Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia, 1994 (3401.0).

13.3

SHORT-TERM TRAVELLERS — DEPARTURES OF AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS TO MAJOR DESTINATIONS, 1994

<i>Country of intended stay</i>	<i>Intended length of stay</i>			<i>Total^{1,2}</i>
	<i>Under 1 month</i>	<i>1 month & under 3 months</i>	<i>3 months & under 12 months</i>	
Fiji	74 100	6 100	2 800	82 900
New Zealand	315 900	28 600	8 800	353 300
United Kingdom	67 500	134 400	52 600	254 500
Indonesia	189 000	17 700	7 500	214 200
Malaysia	56 100	19 300	9 100	84 500
Singapore	75 100	9 900	6 700	91 700
Hong Kong	78 200	29 300	23 000	130 400
USA ³	184 800	78 200	25 200	288 300
Total⁴	1 440 400	619 600	294 300	2 354 300

¹ Includes not stated.

² Differences between sums of components and totals are due to rounding.

³ Includes America undefined.

⁴ Includes other and not stated.

Source: *Overseas Arrivals and Departures, 1994* (3404.0).

13.4

SUMMARY OF PERSON TRIPS AND NIGHTS AWAY¹, 1993-94

<i>State/Territory of origin</i>	<i>Estimated population as at 30 June 1994 ('000)</i>	<i>Person trips ('000)</i>	<i>Average trips per person</i>	<i>Total nights away ('000)</i>	<i>Nights away per person trip</i>
New South Wales	4 761	14 280	3	61 926	4
Victoria	3 536	11 235	3	47 767	4
Queensland	2 489	10 199	4	43 703	4
South Australia	1 168	3 803	3	17 298	5
Western Australia	1 318	5 250	4	25 568	5
Tasmania	366	1 618	4	6 268	4
Northern Territory	124	383	3	3 018	8
Australian Capital Territory	234	1 345	6	5 826	4
Total²	13 997	48 113	3	211 373	4

¹ For persons aged 15 years and over.² Total includes 'not stated'.

Source: Bureau of Tourism Research, Domestic Tourism Monitor, Summary, 1993-94.

13.5

TOURIST ACCOMMODATION, 1994¹

	<i>Units</i>	<i>June quarter</i>	<i>Sept. quarter</i>	<i>Dec. quarter</i>
Licensed hotels with facilities²				
Establishments	no.	1 139	1 132	1 135
Guest rooms	no.	66 443	66 524	66 898
Bed spaces	no.	176 344	177 606	179 221
Room occupancy rates	%	57.7	63.0	65.8
Bed occupancy rates	%	35.7	39.9	40.8
Gross takings from accommodation	\$'000	362 964	409 128	450 458
Motels, etc.²				
Establishments	no.	3 700	3 674	3 684
Guest rooms	no.	100 227	99 883	100 065
Bed spaces	no.	303 246	301 775	303 251
Room occupancy rates	%	51.6	55.3	54.4
Bed occupancy rates	%	30.8	33.5	32.7
Gross takings from accommodation	\$'000	311 549	350 767	346 451

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

13.5

TOURIST ACCOMMODATION, 1994¹ — *continued*

	Units	June quarter	Sept. quarter	Dec. quarter
Caravan parks³				
Establishments	no.	2 702	2 721	2 716
Powered sites	no.	204 124	204 010	204 327
Unpowered sites	no.	67 787	68 212	67 846
Cabins, flats etc.	no.	15 608	15 921	16 246
Total capacity	no.	287 519	288 143	288 419
Site occupancy rates ⁴	%	43.1	44.0	42.7
Gross takings from accommodation	\$'000	100 865	109 837	113 981
Holiday flats, units & houses²				
Flats, units etc.				
One bedroom	no.	7 758	7 972	8 141
Multiple bedroom	no.	27 554	28 284	29 393
Total flats, units etc.	no.	35 312	36 256	37 534
Bed spaces	no.	153 381	156 912	163 586
Unit occupancy rates	%	45.1	57.1	52.6
Gross takings from accommodation	\$'000	84 752	116 042	120 412

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

13.5

TOURIST ACCOMMODATION, 1994¹ -- *continued*

	Units	June quarter	Sept. quarter	Dec. quarter
Visitor hostels⁵				
Establishments	no.	417	422	433
Bed spaces	no.	25 061	25 634	26 063
Bed occupancy rates	%	40.6	43.6	45.1
Gross takings from accommodation	\$'000	11 031	12 425	13 590

¹ A tourist accommodation establishment is defined as an establishment which predominantly provides short-term accommodation (i.e., for periods of less than two months) available to the general public.

² For definitions see *Tourist Accommodation, Australia* (8635.0).

³ Includes long-term caravan parks. For definitions see *Tourist Accommodation, Australia* (8635.0).

⁴ Caravan park sites etc. permanently reserved but only casually occupied by their tenants have been recorded continuously as site nights occupied irrespective of whether the tenants of individual sites were in residence on any particular night.

⁵ 'Backpacker' accommodation.

Source: *Tourist Accommodation, Australia* (8635.0).

14.1

OECD ENVIRONMENTAL DATA

Indicator	Australia	Canada	USA	Netherlands	Sweden	UK	World
Carbon dioxide (CO ₂) emissions from energy use (million tonnes)							
1980	221	439	4 913	184	75	601	18 792
1990	272	437	5 038	183	56	598	21 562
1992	288	457	5 188	190	57	610	n.a.
Greenhouse gas emissions 1990							
Methane ('000 tonnes)	5 000	3 700	37 000	833	457	4 371	18 792
CDFCs ('000 tonnes)	8	14	130	9	2	n.a.	21 562
CO ₂ (million tonnes)	287	461	5 067	200	60	n.a.	n.a.

Source: OECD, *Environmental Data Compendium*, 1993.

14.2

SPECIFIC ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS CONCERNING PERSONS¹, JUNE 1994

<i>Environmental problem</i>	<i>'000</i>
Air pollution	4 348.3
Ocean pollution	3 406.8
Destruction of trees/ecosystems	3 264.7
Freshwater pollution	3 256.8
Ozone layer	2 184.1
Garbage disposal	2 001.1
Extinction of species	1 703.5
Toxic chemical waste	1 513.6
Land degradation	1 225.1
Other pollution	1 165.3
Greenhouse effect	1 118.5
Resource conservation	1 079.9
Overpopulation	997.0
Use of pesticides	890.1

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

14.2 SPECIFIC ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS CONCERNING PERSONS¹, JUNE 1994 — *continued*

<i>Environmental problem</i>	<i>'000</i>
Nuclear tests/weapons	854.1
Use of uranium	461.9
Sand mining	253.0
Other	724.9
No concerns or don't know	3 969.9
Total persons¹	12 760.9

¹ Aged 18 years and over. Totals do not equal the sum of environmental problems in each column because people may report more than one problem.

Source: *Environmental Issues: People's Views and Practices* (4602.0).

14.3

EXPENDITURE ON ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION BY SECTOR, 1991-92
(\$ million)

<i>Industry/sector</i>	<i>Pollution abatement costs</i>	<i>Other costs</i>	<i>Total costs</i>
Public sector	1 766.7	1 086.0	2 852.7
Agriculture	n.a.	n.a.	285.4
Mining	151.7	n.a.	98.3
Manufacturing	1 005.2	n.a.	1 005.2
Retail/Wholesale	27.2	n.a.	27.2
Household	118.7	709.8	828.5
Total	—	—	5 152.7

Source: Cost of Environment Protection, Australia, Selected Industries, 1991-92 (4603.0).

15.1 EMPLOYED PERSONS¹ IN AGRICULTURE AND SERVICES TO AGRICULTURE —
ANNUAL AVERAGES
('000)

	1993	1994	1995
Married males	188.3	186.9	182.6
All males	268.8	262.6	256.7
Married females	98.2	96.3	99.2
All females	116.3	115.6	120.4
Persons	385.1	378.0	377.1

¹ The estimates of employed persons include persons who worked without pay for at least 1 hour per week in a family business or on a farm (that is, unpaid family helpers). Persons who worked in another industry and in agriculture are classified to the industry of predominant activity.

Source: *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

15.2

GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES PRODUCED
(\$ million)

Commodity	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95 ^p
Crops			
Barley for grain	792.7	844.9	564.3
Oats for grain	205.5	147.9	161.6
Wheat for grain	2 669.6	2 866.8	1 926.9
Other cereal grains	340.1	360.9	549.6
Sugar cane cut for crushing	797.7	944.6	1 103.4
Fruit & nuts	1 380.3	1 766.8	1 999.9
Grapes	377.6	450.0	570.2
Vegetables	1 226.6	1 443.6	1 517.1
All other crops ²	2 804.4	3 503.7	2 964.0
Total crops	10 594.5	11 528.8	10 786.7
Livestock slaughtering & other disposals^c			
Cattle & calves ³	3 839.2	4 352.8	3 960.0
Sheep & lambs	663.0	793.5	738.4
Pigs	649.5	660.5	609.2
Poultry	833.5	929.3	927.2
Total livestock slaughtering & other disposals⁴	6 023.5	6 772.1	6 271.4

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

15.2

GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES PRODUCED — *continued*
(\$ million)

Commodity	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95 ^p
Livestock products			
Wool	2 568.5	2 449.1	3 263.9
Milk	3 314.4	2 448.0	2 574.2
Eggs	289.4	233.9	240.8
Total livestock products ^{5, 6}	5 205.3	5 166.7	6 109.6
Total value of agricultural commodities produced⁷	21 836.4	23 479.3	23 179.5

¹ Includes pastures and grasses. Excludes crops for green feed or silage.

² Includes net exports of livestock.

³ Includes dairy cattle slaughtered.

⁴ Includes goat slaughtennings and Tasmanian pigs and poultry.

⁵ Includes honey and beeswax.

⁶ Excludes Northern Territory milk and eggs.

⁷ Includes pigs, poultry, milk and eggs in the Northern Territory.

Source: *Value of Agricultural Commodities Produced, Australia (7503.0)*, *Value of Principal Agricultural Commodities Produced, Australia (7501.0)*.

15.3 ESTIMATES OF SELECTED FINANCIAL AGGREGATES OF FARM BUSINESSES (\$ million)

	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Sales from crops	7 718.3	8 594.6	9 369.5
Sales from livestock	4 905.3	5 431.1	6 103.0
Sales from livestock products	4 753.6	4 770.9	4 637.3
Turnover	18 576.0	20 068.2	21 564.7
Purchases & selected expenses	10 726.3	11 392.6	12 441.1
Value added ¹	8 039.5	9 099.5	10 568.9
Adjusted value added ¹	6 729.1	7 753.3	9 149.0
Gross operating surplus ¹	4 876.5	5 832.7	7 072.7
Interest paid	1 820.4	1 499.2	1 302.0
Cash operating surplus ²	3 095.0	4 083.2	4 441.8
Total net capital expenditure	1 420.8	1 660.2	1 945.0
Gross indebtedness	14 819.2	15 390.5	15 921.7

¹ Includes an estimate for the increase (or decrease) in the value of livestock.

² Excludes an estimate for the value of the increase (or decrease) in the value of livestock.

Source: *Agricultural Industries, Financial Statistics, Australia (7507.0)*.

15.4

LAND UTILISATION IN AUSTRALIA
(million hectares)

	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Area of			
Crops ¹	16.4	17.3	18.0
Sown pastures & grasses	30.8	29.0	29.5
Balance ²	418.8	413.8	421.6
Total			
Area of establishments	466.0	460.1	469.1
% of Australian land area (768 284 000 hectares)	60.7	59.9	61.1

¹ Excludes pastures and grasses harvested for hay and seed which have been included in 'sown pastures and grasses'.

² Includes areas of arid or rugged land held under grazing licences but not always used for grazing, and also variable amounts of fallow land.

Source: AgStats, 1993-94 (7117.0).

15.5

AREA OF ESTABLISHMENTS WITH AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY
(million hectares)

	1992	1993	1994
NSW	60.4	59.4	61.2
Vic.	12.4	12.3	13.0
Qld	150.0	149.5	152.6
SA	56.9	56.6	57.3
WA	115.7	110.6	114.4
Tas.	1.8	1.8	2.0
NT	68.7	69.9	68.6
Aust. (incl. ACT)	486.0	460.1	489.1

Source: AgStats, 1993-94 (7117.0).

15.6

SELECTED CROPS — AREA, PRODUCTION AND GROSS VALUE

Crop	1992-93			1993-94		
	Area ('000 ha)	Production ('000 tonnes)	Gross value (\$m)	Area ('000 ha)	Production ('000 tonnes)	Gross value (\$m)
Cereals for grain						
Barley	2 947	5 397	793	3 424	6 668	845
Grain sorghum	427	548	86	499	1 084	173
Maize	45	199	41	44	204	41
Oats	1 149	1 937	206	947	1 647	148
Rice	106	858	164	125	1 042	262
Wheat	8 275	14 739	2 670	8 383	16 479	2 867
Lupins for grain	1 032	1 195	442	1 150	1 480	270
Crops for hay						
Oats	247	981	96	233	931	108
Wheat	21	60	6	17	65	6

...continued

15.6

SELECTED CROPS — AREA, PRODUCTION AND GROSS VALUE — *continued*

Crop	1992-93			1993-94		
	Area (⁰⁰⁰ ha)	Production (⁰⁰⁰ tonnes)	Gross value (\$m)	Area (⁰⁰⁰ ha)	Production (⁰⁰⁰ tonnes)	Gross value (\$m)
Sugar cane cut for crushing	410	27 958	798	338	31 312	945
Tobacco	4	11	70	3	8	51
Cotton	287	1 000	706	293	788	652
Peanuts (in shell)	23	32	33	22	45	34
Soybean	30	49	18	41	81	36
Canola	107	178	57	177	305	108
Sunflower	60	50	16	113	105	40
Orchard fruit						
Oranges	n.a.	616	212	n.a.	582	230
Apples	n.a.	328	263	n.a.	307	238
Pears	n.a.	168	99	n.a.	161	108
Peaches	n.a.	63	50	n.a.	59	53

...continued

15.6

SELECTED CROPS — AREA, PRODUCTION AND GROSS VALUE — *continued*

Crop	1992-93			1993-94		
	Area ('000 ha)	Production ('000 tonnes)	Gross value (\$m)	Area ('000 ha)	Production ('000 tonnes)	Gross value (\$m)
Other fruit						
Bananas	11	214	300	9	219	203
Pineapples	6	142	42	4	157	45
Grapes	63	792	378	67	921	450
Vegetables	118	2 189	1 227	125	n.a.	1 444
Potatoes	39	1 129	317	40	1 185	338
Total all crops (excluding pastures & grasses)	17 297	n.a.	9 267	18 043	n.a.	10 960

Source: Summary of Crops, Australia (7330.0); AgStats, 1993-94 (7117.0); Value of Agricultural Commodities Produced, Australia (7503.0); Viticulture, Australia (7310.0).

15.7

PRODUCTION OF MEAT¹
('000 tonnes)

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95 ^a
Carcass weight			
Beef	1 787	1 786	1 746
Veal	39	39	38
Mutton	370	377	331
Lamb	273	265	260
Pig meat	328	344	349
Total meat	2 798	2 811	2 724
Dressed weight ^{2, 3}			
Total all chickens	441	475	468
Poultry ⁴	474	506	500

¹ Excludes offal.² Excludes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.³ Dressed weight of whole birds, pieces and giblets.⁴ Includes other fowls, turkeys, ducks and drakes.Source: *Livestock Products, Australia* (7215.0).

15.8 SHEARING, WOOL PRODUCTION AND VALUE

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95 ^a
Sheep & lambs shorn (million)	179.0	148.7	155.3
Wool production			
Average fleece weight (kg)	4.55	4.49	4.37
Shorn wool ('000 tonnes)	815.1	775.8	677.9
Total wool			
Other wool ¹ ('000 tonnes)	54.3	52.6	48.5
Quantity ('000 tonnes)	869.4	828.3	726.4
Gross value² (\$m)	2 569.0	2 449.0	3 263.9

¹ Comprises dead and fellmongered wool, and wool exported on skins.

² Gross value is based for shorn wool upon the average price realised for greasy wool sold at auction and, for skin wools, on prices recorded by fellmongers and skin exporters.

Source: *Value of Agricultural Commodities Produced, Australia* (7503.0); *Livestock and Livestock Products, Australia* (7215.0).

15.9

APPARENT PER CAPITAL CONSUMPTION OF FOODSTUFFS
(kg --- unless otherwise indicated)

Commodity	Average 3 years ended		1993-94p
	1978-79	1988-89	
Meat (carcass equivalent weight)			
Beef	n.a.	39.5	36.4
Veal	n.a.	1.5	1.6
Beef & veal	64.8	41.1	38.0
Lamb	14.4	14.9	11.5
Mutton	3.6	6.8	9.0
Pigmeat ¹	13.3	18.1	19.3
Total meat	96.1	80.8	77.9
Offal & meat, n.e.i.	5.9	2.5	2.3
Total meat & meat products (carass equivalent weight)	102.0	83.3	80.1
Canned meat (canned weight)	1.6	n.a.	n.a.
Bacon & ham (cured carcass weight)	6.0	6.9	n.a.
Poultry			
Poultry (dressed weight)	17.1	24.2	27.9

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

15.9

APPARENT PER CAPITAL CONSUMPTION OF FOODSTUFFS -- continued
(kg — unless otherwise indicated)

Commodity	Average 3 years ended		
	1978-79	1988-89	1993-94p
Milk & milk products			
Market milk (fluid whole litres)	100.5	101.0	101.9
Cheese (natural equivalent weight)	5.3	9.0	9.3
Oils & fats			
Butter	5.1	2.9	2.6
Table margarine	5.4	6.8	6.0
Other margarine	3.1	2.2	1.9
Total margarine	8.5	9.0	7.9
Beverages			
Tea	1.7	1.2	1.0
Coffee ²	1.6	2.0	2.3
Aerated & carbonated waters (litres)	67.4	79.9	104.6
Beer (litres)	133.2	115.4	99.0
Wine (litres)	14.7	19.1	18.5
Spirits (litres alcohol)	1.2	1.3	1.3

¹ Includes pigmeat for bacon and ham.

² Coffee and coffee products in terms of roasted coffee.

Source: Apparent Consumption of Foodstuffs and Nutrients, Australia (4306.0).

16.1

NATIVE FOREST AREAS, AT 30 JUNE 1993
('000 hectares)

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA ¹	Tas. ²	NT	ACT	Total
Classified by Forest Type Group									
Rainforest	260	16	1 237	—	6	565	203	—	2 287
Eucalypt productivity ³									
Class I	1 171	544	205	—	186	468	—	—	2 574
Class II	3 658	4 328	1 290	—	2 160	1 901	—	—	13 337
Class III	7 937	538	3 300	—	—	—	—	51	11 826
Tropical eucalypt & paperbark	—	—	4 078	—	—	—	2 450	—	6 528
Cypress pine	1 696	7	1 686	—	—	—	778	—	4 167
Total	14 722	5 433	11 796	—	2 352	2 934	3 431	51	40 719

¹ Data previously published for Western Australia's forest were stated as gross forest areas: the areas have now been converted to net areas. All other States and Territories are gross areas.

² Remapping of the Antarctic beech forests (*Nothofagus cunninghamii*) has resulted in a shift of area figures for the different Tasmanian forest types.

³ Eucalypt forests are grouped into productivity classes in descending order of productivity. No specific indexes of productivity have been developed for these classes and there can be some overlap, especially between States, in the relative productivity levels used to assign particular forest types to productivity classes.

Source: National Forest Inventory, and State and Territory forest agencies.

16.2 PRODUCTION OF WOOD AND SELECTED WOOD PRODUCTS¹

Commodity	Quantity	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Sawn Australian grown timber	'000 cu m	2 941	3 100	3 431
Woodchips				
Hardwood	'000 tonnes	4 454	4 536	4 612
Softwood	'000 tonnes	1 026	999	955
Particle board ²	'000 cu m	643	660	752
Wood pulp				
Mechanical	'000 cu m	459 477	436 026	425 261
Other	'000 cu m	559 687	560 467	570 901
Paper & paperboard				
Newsprint	tonnes	403 728	433 476	410 931
Tissue & sanitary papers	tonnes	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
Graphic	tonnes	231 541	³ 1 392 661	n.p.
Other paper & paperboard	tonnes	n.p.	³	n.p.

¹ Excludes production of small single establishment management units with fewer than four persons employed and establishments engaged in non-manufacturing activities but which may carry on, in a minor way, some manufacturing.

² Particle boards and similar boards of wood or other ligneous material. Excludes laminated.

³ Data for Graphic and Other paper & paperboard have been combined for 1992-93.

Source: *Manufacturing Production, Australia: Building Materials and Fittings (8361.0)* and *Manufacturing Production, Australia: Wood and Wood Products (8369.0)*. Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics.

16.3

GROSS VALUE OF SELECTED MAJOR FISHERIES CATEGORIES¹
(\$ million)

	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94 ^p
Prawns	244	282	278
Rock lobster	369	348	422
Tuna	76	119	116
Other fin fish	301	325	325
Abalone	95	122	177
Scallops	83	96	68
Oysters	45	47	49
Pearls	126	120	124
Other ¹	37	42	48
Total	1 376	1 501	1 607

¹ Other fisheries production not elsewhere included.

Source: Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics.

16.6

SOURCE OF AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS OF FISHERIES PRODUCTS

Country	1991-92		1992-93		1993-94p	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
Thailand	92	18.1	104	19.7	131	22.4
New Zealand	84	16.5	94	17.8	104	17.7
Canada	36	7.1	36	6.8	25	4.3
Malaysia	33	6.5	36	6.8	39	6.7
USA	26	5.1	29	5.5	31	5.3
Peru	9	1.8	10	1.9	26	4.4
Japan	32	6.3	24	4.6	22	3.8
Chile	20	3.9	16	3.0	15	2.6
Singapore	12	2.4	12	2.3	14	2.4
Korea, Republic of	14	2.8	14	2.7	10	1.7
Indonesia	13	2.6	8	1.5	7	1.2
Other	138	27.1	144	27.3	162	27.6
Total	509	100.0	527	100.0	586	100.0

Source: ABS Foreign Trade Statistics.

16.7

RECREATIONAL FISHING CATCH, YEAR ENDED APRIL 1992
(tonnes)

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust.
Abalone	20.8	36.4	0.2	8.1	32.3	25.1	—	3.3	126.0
Crabs	335.8	51.9	869.6	865.6	648.1	10.2	54.5	5.9	2 841.5
Fish	5 046.9	4 164.4	5 732.1	3 184.7	3 371.8	1 014.7	388.2	248.8	23 151.7
Lobster, crayfish	127.4	46.1	50.0	53.3	357.7	56.9	4.3	3.3	698.9
Mussels	9.9	20.5	2.7	15.6	48.1	21.6	3.9	1.6	123.9
Octopus	79.9	18.6	3.4	10.5	56.3	2.3	—	0.6	171.5
Oysters	132.2	4.8	129.7	11.8	29.3	16.5	2.7	3.0	330.0
Prawns	251.6	119.8	316.0	14.4	117.0	0.9	11.0	4.7	835.6
Scallops	—	149.6	19.5	17.3	3.2	7.5	0.4	0.3	197.7
Squid	96.7	148.6	53.0	330.1	142.5	32.1	2.8	5.7	811.4
Yabbies, marron	399.6	339.6	78.6	215.1	351.2	0.2	3.2	11.0	1 398.5
Other seafood	85.5	72.7	29.5	29.0	35.4	3.2	0.5	0.6	256.3
Total seafood	6 586.3	5 173.1	7 284.3	4 755.5	5 192.9	1 191.1	471.4	288.6	30 943.2

Source: Home Production of Selected Foodstuffs, Australia (7110.0).

17.1

MINING — SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS BY INDUSTRY
(\$ million)

	Estab- lish- ments (no.)	Em- ploy- ment ¹ (no.)	Wages & sal- aries ² (\$m)	Turn- over ³ (\$m)	Stocks		Pur- chases & sel- ected expen- ses (\$m)	Value added (\$m)	Net cap- ital expen- diture (\$m)
					Open (\$m)	Close (\$m)			
Coal mining ⁴	153	26 356	1 924	9 897	796	690	4 300	5 491	863
Oil & gas extraction	101	4 444	325	7 758	216	201	631	7 113	1 381
Metal ore mining									
Iron ore mining	18	6 336	400	3 208	346	338	1 023	2 177	492
Bauxite mining	9	1 749	86	795	45	49	276	524	56
Copper ore mining	15	2 674	154	967	181	153	342	596	120
Gold ore mining	168	8 003	363	4 237	513	542	2 158	2 109	646
Mineral sand mining	16	1 770	76	522	164	153	265	246	35
Silver-lead-zinc ore mining	17	2 975	173	935	159	153	585	344	68

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

17.1

MINING — SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS BY INDUSTRY — continued
(\$ million)

	Estab- lish- ments (no.)	Em- ploy- ment ¹ (no.)	Wages & sal- aries ² (\$m)	Turn- over ³ (\$m)	Stocks		Pur- chases & sel- ected expen- ses (\$m)	Value added (\$m)	Net cap- ital expen- diture (\$m)
					Open (\$m)	Close (\$m)			
Metal ore mining — (continued)									
Other ⁵	18	2 133	115	680	201	249	422	307	359
Total metal ore mining	261	25 640	1 366	11 344	1 608	1 637	5 071	6 302	1 776
Total mining 1993-94⁴	515	56 440	3 615	29 000	2 620	2 529	10 002	18 907	4 020

¹ Includes working proprietors.² Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.³ Includes transfer out to other establishments of the same management unit where appropriate.⁴ Brown coal mining operations of the former State Electricity Commission of Victoria are now included in the mining sector.⁵ Includes ANZSIC classes 1316 and 1319.

Source: Australian Mining Industry (8414.0).

17.2

MINERAL PRODUCTION, SELECTED MINERALS

	Units	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Metallic minerals				
Bauxite	kilotonnes	34 788	40 946	43 306
Copper concentrate ¹	kilotonnes	915	1 254	1 322
Copper precipitate ²	tonnes	6 203	8 174	16 192
Gold bullion (dore) ³	kilograms	259 656	275 331	274 687
Iron ore ⁴	kilotonnes	114 781	115 703	123 631
Lead concentrate	kilotonnes	858	856	873
Manganese ore ⁵	kilotonnes	375	597	815
Mineral sands ⁶	kilotonnes	1 954	2 118	2 252
Uranium concentrate (U3O8) ⁷	tonnes	2 901	1 342	1 457
Zinc concentrate ⁷	kilotonnes	1 927	2 011	1 890
Total value of metallic minerals ⁸	\$ million	10 957	10 920	10 861
Coal				
Black coal	kilotonnes	176 570	177 970	177 874
Brown coal	kilotonnes	50 731	47 912	49 684
Total value of coal ⁹	\$ million	7 216	10 7 585	10 7 418
Oil & gas				
Crude oil ¹¹	megalitres	31 984	30 592	29 583
Natural gas ¹²	gigalitres	16 289	16 631	15 959
Ethane	gigalitres	182	187	202

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

17.2 MINERAL PRODUCTION, SELECTED MINERALS — *continued*

	Units	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Oil & gas — (continued)				
Propane ¹³	megalitres	2 064	2 078	2 115
Butane ¹³	megalitres	1 574	1 651	1 622
Liquefied natural gas	kilotonnes	4 250	4 922	5 732
Total value of oil & gas	\$ million	7 812	8 216	7 423
Total value of metallic minerals, coal, oil & gas				
	\$ million	25 985	26 721	25 702

¹ Excludes South Australia.

² Includes copper concentrate in other forms.

³ Includes alluvial gold.

⁴ Includes iron ore pellets.

⁵ Metallurgical grade.

⁶ Includes ilmenite, beneficiated ilmenite, leucoxene, monazite, rutile and zircon.

⁷ Includes zinc-lead concentrate.

⁸ Includes Tasmanian coal production.

⁹ Excludes Tasmania.

¹⁰ Excludes briquettes.

¹¹ Stabilised. Includes condensate.

¹² Includes field and plant usage.

¹³ Excludes refinery production.

Source: Australian Mining Industry (8414.0).

17.3

PRODUCTION¹ OF PRINCIPAL MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS OF MINERAL ORIGIN

	Units	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Metals²				
Non-ferrous				
Alumina	'000 tonnes	11 824	12 221	12 761
Refined aluminium	'000 tonnes	1 234	1 301	1 384
Refined copper	'000 tonnes	276	312	330
Lead bullion (for export) ³	'000 tonnes	202	238	208
Refined lead	'000 tonnes	r215	r225	220
Refined zinc	'000 tonnes	325	r332	315
Refined tin	tonnes	248	258	186
Ferrous				
Pig iron	'000 tonnes	6 394	6 445	7 209
Precious				
Refined gold ⁴	kg	281 835	288 188	307 336
Refined silver	tonnes	382	355	379
Fuels				
Petroleum products				
Diesel-automotive oil	megalitres	10 279	10 603	11 063
Industrial & marine fuel	megalitres	111	87	95
Fuel oil	megalitres	2 571	r2 498	2 263
Petrol	megalitres	r17 074	r17 728	17 724

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

17.3

PRODUCTION¹ OF PRINCIPAL MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS OF MINERAL ORIGIN —
continued

	Units	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Building materials				
Clay bricks	millions	1 632	1 722	1 814
Portland cement	'000 tonnes	5 731	6 225	6 733
Chemicals				
Sulphuric acid	'000 tonnes	816	868	833
Superphosphate ⁵	'000 tonnes	1 337	1 440	1 344

¹ Some products exclude production of single establishment manufacturing establishments employing less than four persons and production of establishments predominantly engaged in non-manufacturing activities but which may carry on, in a minor way, some manufacturing.

² Excludes secondary metal with the exception of basic iron.

³ Metallic content.

⁴ Newly won gold of Australian origin.

⁵ Double and triple superphosphate expressed in terms of single phosphate, that is 9% P equivalent.

Source: Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (non-ferrous, precious metals and petroleum products only).

17.4**PRIVATE PETROLEUM EXPLORATION EXPENDITURE**
(\$ million)

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Onshore	115.2	144.5	163.8
Offshore	496.7	362.2	519.8
Total	611.9	506.7	683.6

Source: Actual and Expected Private Mineral Exploration, Australia (8412.0).

17.5

MINERAL ROYALTY RECEIPTS BY GOVERNMENTS¹
(\$'000)

	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
New South Wales ²	141 819	150 380	158 008
Victoria ³	62 600	57 527	48 564
Queensland ²	263 406	303 194	301 731
South Australia	71 767	71 344	61 114
Western Australia ⁴	308 257	310 582	285 200
Tasmania	4 729	5 795	3 938
Northern Territory	28 265	14 942	28 715
Commonwealth Government	102 459	178 436	100 327
Total	983 302	1 992 200	987 597

¹ Significant revisions have occurred to some figures due to the reclassification of petroleum royalty payments and payments to the States under arrangements relating to the collection of offshore petroleum royalties.

² Includes royalties on sand and gravel from Crown lands.

³ Includes royalties on brown coal paid by State Electricity Commission.

⁴ Includes prepaid royalty of \$50 million in respect of diamond royalty agreement.

Source: Federal, State and Territory departments responsible for mining.

17.6

ELECTRICITY AND GAS ESTABLISHMENTS — SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, 1993-94

Items	Electricity	Gas
Income & expenditure		
Turnover (\$m) ¹	20 680.6	3 132.9
Plus closing stocks (\$m)	741.5	58.6
Less opening stocks (\$m)	819.1	64.2
Less purchases, transfers in & selected expenses (\$m)	10 648.2	1 492.6
Value added (\$m)	9 954.8	1 634.7
Fixed capital expenditure less disposals (\$m)	2 078.3	240.5
Employment details		
Establishments at 30 June (no.)	79	² 29
Employment at 30 June ³ (no.)	44 180	7 690
Wages & salaries ⁴ (\$m)	2 009.6	315.0

¹ Includes transfers out to other establishments of the same management unit where appropriate.

² The number of gas establishments operating at 30 June 1994 for the States/Territories were NSW — 15; Vic. — 3; Qld — 5; SA — 2; WA — 1; Tas. — 1; NT — 1; ACT — 1.

³ Includes working proprietors.

⁴ Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.

Source: *Electricity and Gas Operations, Australia* (8208.0).

18.1 SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, 1992-93

<i>Industry subdivision</i>	<i>Establishments operating at 30 June (No.)</i>	<i>Employment at 30 June¹ ('000)</i>	<i>Wages & salaries² (\$m)</i>	<i>Turnover (\$m)</i>	<i>Persons employed per establishment (No.)</i>	<i>Turnover per person employed (\$'000)</i>
Food, beverages & tobacco mfg	3 327	159 282	4 762	36 999	48	232
Textiles, clothing, footwear & leather mfg	3 623	75 223	1 856	8 849	21	118
Wood & paper product mfg	3 372	57 772	1 741	9 909	17	172
Printing, publishing & recorded media	4 299	84 965	2 720	11 539	20	136
Petroleum, coal, chemical & associated product mfg	2 639	87 428	3 116	27 550	33	315
Non-metallic mineral product mfg	1 586	38 394	1 282	8 362	24	218
Metal product mfg	6 807	143 146	4 738	31 310	21	219
Machinery & equipment mfg	7 483	188 379	5 987	30 781	25	163
Other manufacturing	5 149	47 910	1 110	4 800	9	100
Total manufacturing	38 285	882 497	27 311	170 100	23	193

¹ Includes working proprietors.

² Excludes the drawings of working proprietors.

Source: *Manufacturing Industry, Australia* (8221.0).

18.2

QUANTITIES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES PRODUCED BY MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS¹

Commodity	Unit of quantity	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Confectionery				
Chocolate based	tonnes	105 681	110 910	109 709
Other	tonnes	68 455	68 324	71 974
Beer ²	million litres	1 805	1 752	1 788
Tobacco & cigarettes ³	tonnes	24 001	23 273	23 083
Woven fabric ⁴				
Man-made fibre	'000 sq. m	185 060	184 885	185 257
Cotton (incl. towelling)	'000 sq. m	41 410	48 971	51 153
Wool (incl. blanketing)	'000 sq. m	8 343	7 893	8 622
Yarn ⁵				
Cotton	tonnes	27 436	33 780	37 643
Wool	tonnes	18 167	21 016	23 093
Textile floor coverings	'000 sq. m	42 106	46 910	47 258
Newsprint	'000 tonnes	433	411	423
Nonlaminated particle board ⁵	'000 cu m	660	752	846
Plastics in primary forms ⁶	'000 tonnes	1 023	1 140	1 240
Portland cement	'000 tonnes	6 225	6 733	7 124
Clay bricks for structural purposes	million	1 722	1 814	1 860
Ready mixed concrete	'000 cu. m	14 548	15 265	15 871
Basic iron, spiegeleisen & sponge iron ⁷	'000 tonnes	6 445	7 209	7 449
Blooms & slabs of iron or steel ⁷	'000 tonnes	6 218	7 627	7 807

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

18.2

QUANTITIES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES PRODUCED BY MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS¹ — *continued*

Commodity	Unit of quantity	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Motor vehicles				
Cars & station wagons	'000	275	298	301
Vehicles for goods & materials ²	'000	15	23	27
Domestic refrigerators	'000	393	460	408
Domestic clothes washing machines ³	'000	308	326	305
Electric motors	'000	2 847	2 990	3 099
Electricity	million kWh	159 872	161 813	165 063
Gas ¹⁰	terajoules	568 820	587 013	622 047

¹ Data in this table exclude operations by single establishment enterprises employing fewer than four persons.

² Includes ale, stout and porter. Excludes extra light beer containing less than 1.15% but more than 0.5% by volume of alcohol.

³ Source: Australian Tobacco Marketing Advisory Committee, until April 1995.

⁴ Includes mixtures predominantly of the fibre named.

⁵ Includes board for subsequent conversion to other purposes. Excludes fibreboard and fibre paperboard.

⁶ Includes liquid, paste, powder, granules, flakes, blocks, irregular shapes, lumps and similar forms.

⁷ Comprises production of BHP Steel only.

⁸ Includes utilities, panel vans and prime movers for semi-trailers. Excludes off-highway trucks (for example, dump wagons), materials handling trucks (for example, forklift trucks) and semi-trailers.

⁹ Household or laundry-type, each of a dry linen capacity not exceeding 10 kg.

¹⁰ Available for issue through mains. Includes natural gas.

Source: ABS manufacturing production publications (8301.0, 8357.0 to 8363.0 and 8367.0 to 8369.0).

18.3

RETAIL TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY GROUP AT CURRENT PRICES (\$ million)

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Food retailing	39 385	40 671	43 963
Department stores	10 649	10 798	11 209
Clothing & soft good retailing	7 892	7 779	7 957
Household good retailing	11 304	11 978	12 588
Recreational good retailing	5 394	5 731	6 299
Other retailing	8 958	9 724	10 457
Hospitality & services	16 761	17 744	19 772
Total	100 342	104 424	112 245

Source: Retail Industry, Australia, 1991-92 (8622.0).

19.1

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX — ALL GROUPS INDEX NUMBERS¹
(Reference base year 1989-90 = 100.0)

	Index no.			% change from previous year		
	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Sydney	107.7	109.2	113.0	0.9	1.4	3.5
Melbourne	108.9	111.1	114.1	0.7	2.0	2.7
Brisbane	108.5	110.6	114.7	1.4	1.9	3.7
Adelaide	111.2	113.4	116.9	2.1	2.0	3.1
Perth	106.2	108.5	112.3	0.3	2.2	3.5
Hobart	108.5	111.7	115.2	1.3	2.9	3.1
Canberra	109.5	111.4	115.1	1.6	1.7	3.3
Darwin	109.5	111.5	114.7	1.4	1.8	2.9
Weighted average of eight capital cities	108.4	110.4	113.9	1.0	1.8	3.2

¹ The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities.

Source: Consumer Price Index (64Q1.0).

19.2

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX — GROUP INDEX NUMBERS, WEIGHTED AVERAGE OF
CAPITAL CITIES
(Reference base year 1989-90 = 100.0)

	index no.			% change from previous year		
	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Food	107.4	109.4	112.1	1.5	1.9	2.5
Clothing	107.5	106.7	106.7	1.0	-0.7	—
Housing	94.6	94.2	100.0	-4.3	-0.4	6.2
Household equipment & operation	107.3	107.8	109.2	-0.2	0.5	1.3
Transportation	111.3	113.8	117.5	2.3	2.2	3.3
Tobacco & alcohol	124.4	133.7	141.0	8.2	7.5	5.5
Health & Personal care	124.0	129.0	135.5	2.2	4.0	5.0
Recreation & education	109.1	111.9	114.6	2.1	2.6	2.4
All groups	108.4	110.4	113.9	1.0	1.8	3.2

Source: Consumer Price Index (6401.0).

19.3

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX — INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS¹
(Reference base year 1989-90=100)

	Index no.			% change since previous year		
	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
United States of America	112.1	114.8	118.0	3.1	2.4	2.8
Japan	106.8	107.9	107.8	0.8	1.0	-0.1
Germany ²	110.5	113.9	116.4	3.4	3.1	2.2
Canada	110.9	112.0	113.4	1.7	1.1	1.3
United Kingdom	118.6	122.0	124.8	3.1	2.9	2.3
Hong Kong	130.8	140.1	151.4	7.5	7.1	8.1
Republic of Korea	123.5	130.4	138.0	4.7	5.6	5.8
Taiwan	111.4	114.2	119.1	3.5	2.5	4.3
Australia	111.0	113.5	118.5	2.0	2.3	2.6
New Zealand ³	108.7	109.4	110.5	2.1	0.6	1.0

¹ All groups excluding housing.² The statistics for Germany refer to Western Germany (Federal Republic of Germany before the unification of Germany).³ From March quarter 1994 the statistics for New Zealand refer to 'all groups excluding housing and credit services'.

Source: Consumer Price Index (6401.0).

19.4

PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING
(Reference base year 1985-86 = 100.0)

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Weighted average of six State capital cities	145.2	152.1	156.7
Sydney	148.5	154.8	160.0
Melbourne	141.1	149.6	154.7
Brisbane	147.8	152.2	155.4
Adelaide	137.8	151.8	154.1
Perth	150.5	153.5	158.7
Hobart	140.7	144.3	150.2

Source: *Price Index of Materials Used in House Building, Six State Capital Cities and Canberra (6408.0)*.

19.5

PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN BUILDING OTHER THAN HOUSE BUILDING -- SIX CAPITAL CITIES¹
(Reference base year 1989-90 = 100.0)

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Weighted average of six State capital cities	106.0	107.5	110.4
Sydney	106.5	107.0	110.3
Melbourne	104.4	106.7	108.9
Brisbane	108.9	110.1	112.9
Adelaide	105.1	107.9	110.9
Perth	105.7	107.1	110.1
Hobart	108.2	110.1	112.2

¹ The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities.

Source: *Price Index of Materials Used in Building Other than House Building, Six Capital Cities* (6407.0).

20.1**CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES**
(\$ million)

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Residential building	15 156	16 674	17 368
Non-residential building	9 285	9 112	10 139
Engineering construction	10 633	11 516	11 802
Total construction	35 074	37 301	39 309

Source: *Construction Activity at Constant Prices, Australia* (8782.0.40.001).

20.2

RESIDENTIAL BUILDING, 1994-95

	New houses	New other residential building	Conversions, etc.
Private sector			
Approved	112 468	47 355	3 791
Commenced	111 951	46 891	3 287
Completed	117 711	42 542	2 725
Public sector			
Approved	2 551	4 870	49
Commenced	2 611	4 854	61
Completed	3 014	4 686	62
Total			
Approved	115 019	52 225	3 840
Commenced	114 562	51 745	3 348
Completed	120 725	47 228	2 787

Source: *Building Approvals, Australia* (8731.0) and *Building Activity, Australia*. (8752.40.001.0).

20.3VALUE OF RESIDENTIAL BUILDING, 1994-95
(\$ million)

	<i>Approved</i>	<i>Work done</i>
New residential buildings		
New houses	10 943	11 557
New other residential buildings	4 528	4 364
Total new residential building	15 471	15 920
Alterations & additions to residential buildings ¹	2 433	2 597

¹ Valued at \$10 000 or more.Source: *Building Approvals, Australia* (8731.0) and *Building Activity, Australia* (8752.0.40.001).

20.4

VALUE OF NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDING
(\$ million)

Class of building	1994-95	
	Approved	Work done
Hotels, etc.	611	479
Shops	1 803	1 916
Factories	870	874
Offices	1 472	1 654
Other business premises	1 158	1 247
Educational	1 203	1 128
Religious	73	75
Health	636	861
Entertainment & recreational	1 167	892
Miscellaneous	621	548
Total non-residential building¹	9 615	9 673

¹ Valued at \$50 000 or more.

Source: *Building Approvals, Australia* (8731.0) and *Building Activity, Australia* (8752.0,40.001).

20.5

VALUE OF BUILDING WORK DONE AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES
(\$ million)

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
New residential building			
Houses	9 822	10 650	10 536
Other residential buildings	3 273	3 844	4 473
Total	13 095	14 494	15 009
Alterations & additions to residential buildings	2 061	2 180	2 359
Non-residential building	9 285	9 112	10 139
Total building	24 441	25 785	27 507

Source: Building Activity, Australia (8752.0.40.001).

20.6VALUE OF ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION WORK DONE, 1994-95
(\$ million)

	<i>For the private sector</i>	<i>For the public sector</i>	Total
Roads, highways & subdivisions	1 106	2 998	4 104
Bridges	6	268	274
Railways	29	932	961
Harbours	26	81	107
Water storage & supply	267	455	722
Sewerage & drainage	73	535	608
Electricity generation transmission & distribution	175	1 286	1 461
Pipelines	171	129	300
Recreation	325	138	463
Telecommunications	73	2 202	2 275
Heavy industry	1 644	62	1 706
Other	12	9	21
Total	3 907	9 095	13 002

Source: Engineering Construction Activity, Australia (8762.0.40.001).

20.7

NUMBER OF DWELLINGS BY STATE/TERRITORY, 1994
('000)

	Separate house	Semi- detached/row or terrace house/ townhouse	Flat/ unit/apartment	Other	Total
New South Wales	1 705.3	183.4	343.9	*4.6	2 237.2
Victoria	1 344.8	98.8	212.7	*1.3	1 657.6
Queensland	985.0	54.9	150.7	*3.4	1 194.1
South Australia	457.0	93.0	35.4	*2.5	587.9
Western Australia	521.3	71.1	45.2	*3.1	640.7
Tasmania	155.3	9.7	17.7	*0.5	183.3
Northern Territory	42.0	6.4	16.6	*1.4	66.5
Australian Capital Territory	89.9	10.4	10.3	—	110.6
Australia	5 300.7	527.9	832.5	16.8	6 677.9

Source: 1994 Australian Housing Survey.

20.8 TENURE BY STATE/TERRITORY, 1994, (¹000)

State/Territory	Owner	Purchaser	Renter		Total ¹	Rent-free	Other	Total
			Public	Private				
NSW	984.6	577.7	157.0	425.2	630.6	32.0	12.3	2 237.2
Vic.	733.6	498.6	61.0	307.4	392.1	24.0	9.2	1 657.6
Qld	469.1	335.2	49.0	270.1	359.4	21.4	8.9	1 194.1
SA	241.8	167.4	65.6	83.3	163.3	11.4	*4.0	587.9
WA	241.4	205.3	40.3	120.7	178.8	10.7	4.6	640.7
Tas.	82.8	46.5	13.3	31.0	47.6	4.9	*1.4	183.3
NT	9.5	19.5	14.2	11.9	34.9	*2.4	*0.1	66.5
ACT	31.1	40.1	14.2	21.9	38.3	*0.6	*0.5	110.6
Aust.	2 793.9	1 890.3	414.8	1 271.4	1 845.1	107.4	41.2	6 677.9

¹ Total renters includes a small number of 'other' landlord types (total 158 900).

Source: 1994 Australian Housing Survey.

20.9

HOUSING FINANCE FOR OWNER OCCUPATION — NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS AND
VALUE OF COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS

	<i>Type of lender</i>			Total
	<i>Banks</i>	<i>Permanent building societies</i>	<i>Other lenders</i>	
Number of dwelling units				
1992-93	402 799	29 589	20 750	453 138
1993-94	490 763	36 162	17 560	544 485
1994-95	398 089	26 725	26 548	451 362
Value of commitments (\$m)				
1992-93	32 986.4	2 341.3	1 450.4	36 778.0
1993-94	43 503.1	2 997.7	1 331.1	47 831.9
1994-95	37 326.2	2 382.7	2 598.2	42 307.1

Source: *Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia (5609.0)*.

21.1

LENGTHS OF ROADS OPEN FOR GENERAL TRAFFIC, 30 JUNE
(kilometres)

	Bitumen or concrete	Gravel, crushed stone or other improved surface	Formed only	Cleared only	Total
NSW ¹ — 1993	84 200	97 600	²	n.a. ⁴	181 800
Vic. ³ — 1993	69 504	48 931	41 433		159 868
Qld — 1992	60 701	50 039	48 611	15 078	174 429
SA — 1993	25 042	—	69 773	—	94 815
WA ⁵ — 1992	43 134	45 955	36 328	17 726	143 143
Tas. ⁶ — 1992	9 515	12 968	233	1 874	24 590
NT ⁷ — 1993	6 018	6 780	4 846	2 688	20 332
ACT — 1993	2 345	80	—	—	2 425

¹ Excludes Lord Howe Island, forestry controlled roads or crown roads.

² Included in gravel, crushed stone or other improved surface.

³ Excludes roads coming under the responsibility of the State Electricity Commission and Forests Commission.

⁴ Included with Formed only.

⁵ Excludes approximately 25 300 kilometres of forestry roads.

⁶ Forestry roads have been reclassified from cleared only to gravel.

⁷ Excludes roads in towns and Local Government Areas. There have been some roads transferred to Local Government Areas since 1992, 8 200 kilometres of roads on Aboriginal land, and 1 400 kilometres of park roads.

Source: Derived mainly from Road and Traffic Authorities and local government sources in each State and Territory.

21.2

MOTOR VEHICLE CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1993
('000)

State/ Territory	Pass- enger vehicles	Light comm- ercials	Trucks			Buses	Motor cycles	Total ¹
			Rigid	Artic- ulated	Non- freight carrying			
NSW	2 561.5	405.8	102.3	13.1	9.3	11.3	69.2	3 172.4
Vic.	2 304.8	358.8	87.3	15.3	11.5	13.2	73.8	2 864.7
Qld	1 385.8	311.9	60.9	10.0	6.0	8.9	63.6	1 847.2
SA	752.3	109.2	26.9	5.3	6.7	3.3	29.2	932.8
WA	838.2	175.9	42.3	6.0	8.8	5.5	37.7	1 114.5
Tas.	232.2	54.9	11.3	1.6	3.3	2.0	6.6	311.9
NT	54.7	20.5	2.5	1.0	0.2	1.4	3.9	84.2
ACT	150.8	17.2	3.0	0.3	0.8	1.3	4.8	178.2
Aust.	8 280.2	1 454.3	336.6	52.5	46.6	46.9	288.8	10 505.9

¹ Excludes tractors, plant and equipment, caravans and trailers.

Source: Motor Vehicle Census, Australia (9309.0).

21.3 MOTOR VEHICLES ON REGISTER
('000)

	<i>At 30 June</i>		
	1993	1994	1995
Passenger vehicles ¹	8 050.0	8 208.8	8 391.5
Light commercial vehicles ² , trucks, non-freight carrying trucks ³	2 089.8	2 198.6	2 246.7
Total (excludes motor cycles)	10 139.8	10 407.4	10 638.2
Motor cycles	291.7	291.8	297.2

¹ Formerly described as motor cars and station wagons. From 1 July 1991 includes forward control passenger vehicles of less than 10 seats.

² Combination of utilities and panel vans. From 1 July 1991 includes cab chassis vehicles 3.5 tonnes gross vehicle mass or less.

³ Formerly 'Other truck type vehicles'.

Source: *Motor Vehicle Registrations, Australia (93D4.0)*.

21.4

MOTOR VEHICLES¹ ON REGISTER PER 1,000 OF POPULATION

State/Territory	At 30 June		
	1993	1994	1995 ²
NSW	527.0	527.4	531.5
Vic.	593.5	611.9	621.9
Qld	590.5	596.3	604.6
SA	600.6	607.9	616.7
WA	641.6	649.8	661.6
Tas.	644.9	654.2	660.4
NT	474.7	512.8	530.5
ACT	564.2	591.2	588.7
Aust.	575.2	583.4	591.0

¹ Excludes motor cycles, tractors, plant and equipment, caravans and trailers.

² Estimated resident population as at 30 March 1995.

Source: Motor Vehicle Registrations, Australia (9304.0).

21.5

REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Passenger vehicles ¹	449 843	475 981	528 502
Light commercial vehicles ²	74 748	80 720	88 840
Trucks			
Rigid	9 780	9 812	11 392
Articulated	2 199	3 147	4 815
Non-freight carrying ³	708	795	867
Buses	4 230	3 814	4 493
Total (excludes motor cycles)	541 508	574 269	638 909
Motor cycles	17 513	17 425	20 505

¹ Formerly described as motor cars and station wagons. From 1 July 1991 includes forward control passenger vehicles of less than 10 seats.

² Combination of utilities and panel vans. From 1 July 1991 includes cab chassis vehicles 3.5 tonnes gross vehicle mass or less.

³ Formerly 'Other truck type vehicles'.

Source: Motor Vehicle Registrations, Australia (9304.0).

21.6

DRIVERS' AND RIDERS' LICENCES, 30 JUNE 1995

<i>State/Territory</i>	<i>Motor vehicle</i>	<i>Motor cycle</i>	<i>Combined</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW	3 794 336	346 820	343 129	4 484 285
Vic.	2 894 132	179 080	—	3 073 212
Qld	n.a.	336 189	2 007 507	2 007 587
SA	818 081	150 505	—	974 756
WA	n.a.	n.a.	—	1 108 390
Tas.	263 577	147	27 955	291 679
NT	118 542	19 045	—	137 587
ACT	180 027	154	21 662	201 843

Source: Motor Registry in each State and Territory.

21.7

ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS INVOLVING FATALITIES

State/Territory	Accidents involving fatalities			Persons killed		
	1992	1993r	1994	1992	1993r	1994
NSW	578	518	557	649	581	651
Vic.	365	381	346	396	435	378
Qld	364	357	367	416	396	421
SA	142	191	145	165	218	163
WA	171	190	195	200	209	211
Tas.	56	47	51	74	58	58
NT	42	40	36	54	43	41
ACT	18	11	15	20	12	17
Aust.	1 734	1 735	1712	1 974	1 952	1 940

Source: Federal Office of Road Safety, Road Fatality Statistics.

21.8

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS — SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, 1993-94

	<i>Passenger journeys¹</i>		<i>Freight carried (¹000 tonnes)</i>	<i>Net tonne- kilometres (million)</i>	<i>Freight earnings (\$¹000)</i>
	<i>Suburban (¹000)</i>	<i>Country² (¹000)</i>			
NSW	234 800	2 100	65 500	16 200	836 186
Vic.	100 955	4 587	12 017	4 214	158 747
Qld	38 392	947	92 092	25 175	1 101 688
SA	8 720	—	—	—	—
WA	16 200	246	27 726	5 447	269 494
Australian National	—	223	14 942	9 159	276 324
Australia	399 067	8 103	212 277	60 195	2 642 439

¹ Based on ticket sales making allowances for periodical tickets.

² Inter-system traffic is included in the total for each system over which it passes.

Source: Various rail authorities, the Rail Industry Council and the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

21.9

ACTIVITIES OF NON-GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS

	Tonnes carried (million)			Tonne-kilometres (million)		
	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Iron ore railways	112.9	117.5	121.6	34 929.0	36 849.0	37 177.0
Sugar tramways	26.0	29.3	31.8	468.0	527.0	572.0
Coal railways ¹	8.5	8.7	7.9	117.0	122.0	111.0
Other non-government railways	11.8	11.5	12.1	253.0	248.0	250.0
Total¹	159.2	167.0	173.4	35 767.0	37 747.0	38 110.0

¹ Includes transfers to and from government railways.

Source: Bureau of Transport and Communications Economics, Transport Indicators Unit.

21.10

SHIPS REGISTERED¹ IN AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1994

Location	Nature of registration					Total
	Recreational	Fishing	Government	Demise chartered ²	Other ³	
New South Wales	1 492	261	4	7	225	1 989
Victoria	520	194	—	4	118	836
Queensland	1 220	655	27	3	336	2 241
South Australia	231	278	2	—	38	549
Western Australia	501	408	1	—	120	1 030
Tasmania	191	216	4	1	52	464
Northern Territory	204	51	1	—	21	277
Total	4 359	2 063	39	15	910	7 386

¹ Any Australian ship longer than 24 metres must be registered. Any Australian ships travelling overseas must be registered regardless of length. A ship less than 24 metres may be registered, but this is not required by law.

² A demise chartered ship is a foreign owned ship chartered by way of a charter party to an Australian based operator, who is an Australian national and who under the charter party has whole possession and control of the ship, including the right to appoint the master and crew of the ship.

³ Relates to vessels used for commercial purposes.

Source: Department of Transport.

21.11

SCHEDULED INTERNATIONAL AIRLINE TRAFFIC TO AND FROM AUSTRALIA¹, 1993-94

Type of traffic	Number of flights ^{2,3}	Passengers	Freight tonnes	Mail tonnes
Traffic to Australia				
Qantas Airways Limited	8 852	2 171 395	72 437	2 576
Ansett Australia	227	21 561	134	—
Other airlines	18 424	3 147 061	139 084	7 672
All airlines	27 503	5 340 017	211 655	10 249
Traffic from Australia				
Qantas Airways Limited	8 851	2 140 277	90 291	5 937
Ansett Australia	227	23 332	130	—
Other airlines	18 198	3 118 350	174 145	2 258
All airlines	27 276	5 281 959	264 565	8 196

¹ Australia and Norfolk Island.

² Includes Qantas flights using aircraft leased from other airlines and vice versa.

³ The difference between in/out numbers arises because some outward flights are operated as non-scheduled, and thus not counted in the above table.

Source: Department of Transport.

21.12

OPERATIONS OF AUSTRALIA'S SCHEDULED OVERSEAS AIRLINE SERVICES

	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Hours flown	174 568	188 818	201 653
Kilometres flown ('000)	136 533	160 520	168 865
Passengers			
Embarkations	4 468 149	5 222 783	5 817 263
Passenger-kilometres ('000)	28 396 869	33 189 062	37 341 545
Freight			
Tonnes uplifted	172 790	197 249	218 194
Tonne-kilometres ('000)	1 140 519	1 269 456	1 430 425
Mail			
Tonnes uplifted	8 324	8 737	10 031
Tonne-kilometres ('000)	70 488	7 342	81 950

Source: Department of Transport.

21.13 DOMESTIC AIRLINE ACTIVITY

	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94 ¹
Domestic airlines			
Passengers ('000) ²	18 476.2	18 577.8	21 465.3
Passenger kilometres performed (millions)	19 059.9	18 997.0	22 886.5
Revenue passenger load factor (%)	78.4	76.7	74.5
Cargo tonnes ³ ('000)	137.9	144.1	217.9
Cargo tonnes kilometres ³ (millions)	156.0	170.9	256.9
Total tonnes kilometres (millions)	1 871.4	1 880.7	2 316.7
Revenue weight load factor (%)	61.3	60.2	61.1
Hours flown ('000)	336.7	356.5	389.8
Aircraft movements ('000)	427.0	448.8	471.5
Regional airlines			
Passenger ('000)	2 049.0	2 336.6	2 705.0
Cargo tonnes ³ ('000)	2.6	2.4	2 400.0

¹ Data for this period comprises all activity by major Australian-registered airlines over flight stages within Australia, following a change in the definition of 'domestic traffic' from 1 July 1993. Data for all periods prior to 1 July 1993 comprises domestic airline activity only.

² Measurement has been changed to passengers on board and adjusted for previous years.

³ Includes freight and mail.

Source: Department of Transport.

21.14

AIR TRANSPORT — ACCIDENTS AND FATALITIES

<i>Domestic airlines</i>	<i>Accidents</i>	<i>Fatalities</i>
1991	323	54
1992	310	61
1993	320	67

Source: Department of Transport.

21.15 THE COMMONWEALTH TRANSMISSION NETWORK

Type & sector	Size of network at 30 June 1994 ¹	Additions 1994-95 ¹	Population served by additions	Net deletions ¹	Size of network at June 1995 ¹
ABC television	437	19	29 000	-6	450
SBS television	63	18	83 000	..	81
ABC Radio National	209	14	70 000	-1	222
ABC Regional Radio	201	8	44 000	-2	207
ABC Metropolitan Radio	8	..	..	..	8
ABC Classic FM	58	3	46 000	-1	60
ABC Youth Radio	10	20	2 611 000	..	30
SBS Radio	11	..	..	..	11
Parliamentary & News Network	8	..	..	..	8
RPH	6	..	..	..	6
ABC HF Inland	3	..	..	..	3
Radio Australia	16	..	..	..	16
Total	1 030	82	2 883 000	-10	1 102
Commercial, community & self-help transmitters on NTA facilities	447	..	..	..	475

¹ Number of transmitters.

Source: Annual Report, Australian Broadcasting Authority.

21.16

AUSTRALIAN POSTAL CORPORATION — TOTAL POSTAL ARTICLES HANDLED
(million)

	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Posted in Aust. for delivery in Aust.	3 733.1	3 793.8	3 939.2
Posted in Aust. for delivery overseas	173.8	171.3	185.9
Posted overseas for delivery in Aust.	213	201.1	199.9
Total articles through mail network	4 119.9	4 166.2	4 325.0

Source: Australian Postal Corporation.

22.1

EXPENDITURE ON AND HUMAN RESOURCES DEVOTED TO RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, 1992-93

Sector	\$'000	Person years
Business enterprises		
Private sector	2 544.0	20 592
Public sector	243.9	2 219
General government		
Commonwealth	1 128.2	10 964
State	615.5	8 224
Higher education	1 695.2	35 418
Private non-profit	81.9	1 120
Total	6 308.8	78 538

Source: Research and Experimental Development, All-Sector Summary, Australia (8112.0).

22.2

EXPENDITURE ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP —
OECD COUNTRIES
(%)

	<i>Business</i>	<i>Government</i>
Japan	2.06	0.25
United States	1.82	0.30
Germany	1.72	0.38
France	1.44	0.52
United Kingdom	1.33	3.34
Finland	1.24	0.45
Canada	0.81	0.28
Italy	0.78	0.33
Ireland	0.69	0.14
Australia	0.67	0.43
Spain	0.47	0.18
Iceland	0.31	0.60

Source: *Research and Experimental Development, Business Enterprises (Inter Year Survey), Australia (8114.0)*.

22.3

NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS WITH COMPUTERS, FEBRUARY 1994

<i>State/Territory</i>	<i>No. of households (¹000)</i>	<i>No. with computers (¹000)</i>	<i>Percentage with computers (%)</i>
NSW	2 179	522	24
Vic.	1 622	384	24
Qld	1 117	226	20
SA	544	112	21
WA	594	136	23
Tas.	173	33	19
NT	56	11	20
ACT	103	37	36
Total	6 388	1 460	23

Source: Household Use of Information Technology (8128.0), unpublished and published data.

23.1

BANKS — LIABILITIES
(\$ million)

	June 1993	June 1994	June 1995
Deposits repayable in Australia			
Residents	216 973	232 302	248 423
Non-residents	5 546	6 172	6 810
Total	222 519	238 477	255 233
Other borrowings			
Banks ¹	8 818	10 366	10 520
Other	16 358	15 394	15 585
Bill acceptance liabilities	49 531	49 421	52 472
All other \$A liabilities	11 192	14 092	15 890
Total resident \$A liabilities	290 308	309 885	332 326
Total non-resident \$A liabilities	18 110	17 864	17 353
Total \$A liabilities	308 418	327 749	349 679
Foreign currency liabilities	43 381	47 947	47 096
Total liabilities²	351 799	375 697	397 775

¹ Includes issues of term subordinated debt, loan capital and similar instruments.

² Excludes shareholders' funds.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin.

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23.2

BANKS — ASSETS (\$ million)

	<i>June 1993</i>	<i>June 1994</i>	<i>June 1995</i>
Coin, Australian notes & cash with Reserve Bank	1 356	1 452	1 643
Non-callable deposits with Reserve Bank	2 923	3 256	3 535
Public sector securities	25 484	28 179	28 545
Loans, advances & bills held	255 386	277 136	297 253
Bills receivable	48 659	48 901	26 956
Premises	5 961	5 591	411 862
All other \$A assets	25 545	28 144	26 956
Total resident \$A assets	362 214	389 497	411 862
Total non-resident \$A assets	3 097	3 162	3 787
Total \$A assets	365 311	392 659	415 649
Foreign currency assets	17 538	20 185	22 236
Total assets	382 849	412 844	437 885

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin.

23.3

FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS — LIABILITIES¹, 1993-94
(\$ million)

	Share capital & reserves	Borrowings liabilities	Other liabilities	Total
Permanent building societies	844.3	10 950.4	232.8	12 027.5
Cooperative housing societies	205.3	1 754.1	12.8	1 972.2
Credit cooperatives	1 152.7	11 190.8	206.7	12 550.2
Authorised money market dealers	114.2	6 644.9	458.2	7 217.3
Money market corporations	2 321.8	39 211.3	2 056.2	43 589.3
Finance companies	3 621.8	24 860.4	1 271.3	29 753.5
General financiers	868.6	7 661.2	577.6	9 107.5
Total	9 128.7	102 273.1	4 815.6	116 217.4

¹ At the balance date of corporations within the year shown.

Source: Various ABS products.

23.4

FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS — ASSETS¹, 1993-94
(\$ million)

	Amount owing on loans	Cash placements & deposits	Bills, bonds & other securities	Other assets	Total
Permanent building societies	9 526.0	729.0	1 447.9	324.5	12 027.5
Cooperative housing societies	1 928.4	36.5	..	7.3	1 972.2
Credit cooperatives	9 413.0	359.5	2 184.5	593.0	12 550.2
Authorised money market dealers	35.7	262.7	6 872.1	46.8	7 217.3
Money market corporations	24 232.9	6 067.4	9 740.2	3 548.7	43 589.3
Finance companies	24 899.9	2 113.6	1 082.7	1 657.3	29 753.5
General financiers	7 113.7	191.3	695.8	1 106.6	9 107.4
Total	77 149.6	9 760.0	22 023.2	7 284.2	116 217.4

¹ At the balance date of corporations within the year shown.

Source: Various ABS products.

23.5

VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN NOTES AND DECIMAL COIN ON ISSUE
(\$ million)

	<i>Last Wednesday in June</i>		
	1993	1994	1995
Notes			
\$1	42	21	20
\$2	70	69	49
\$5	297	313	332
\$10	591	634	614
\$20	1 813	1 795	1 848
\$50	6 284	6 837	7 193
\$100	7 269	7 907	8 482
Total	16 367	17 577	18 538
Decimal coin			
1c	24.2	23.5	23.1
2c	33.5	32.0	31.3
5c	87.3	92.9	98.6
10c	95.0	98.0	98.0
20c	131.4	134.0	136.0
50c	183.6	188.8	197.2
\$1	237.3	263.1	300.4
\$2	385.7	415.9	445.0
Total	1 178.0	1 248.1	1 329.6

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia.

23.6 MONEY SUPPLY MEASURES (\$ million)

	<i>Money base¹</i>	<i>M3²</i>	<i>Broad money³</i>
June 1993	20 497	229 612	279 393
June 1994	22 025	246 234	295 836
June 1995	23 491	263 777	316 783

¹ Holdings of notes and coins by the private sector, plus deposits of banks with the Reserve Bank and Reserve Bank liabilities to the private non-bank sector.

² Currency plus bank deposits (including certificates of deposit with banks) of the non-bank sector.

³ M3 plus borrowings from private sector by non-bank financial institutions less the latter's holdings of currency and bank deposits.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia.

23.7

KEY INTEREST RATES

	At 30 June		
	1993	1994	1995
Private			
Authorised dealers weighted average rate ¹	5.21	4.69	7.44
90-day bank bills ²	5.25	5.45	7.55
Fixed bank deposits \$5 000 to \$100 000 — 1 year	5.20	5.55	7.10
Unofficial market rate ³	5.25	4.75	7.50
Business indicator — large business ⁴	9.40/9.50	8.95/9.00	10.60/10.75
Business indicator — small/medium business ⁴	9.70/9.90	9.20/9.50	10.90/11.25
New bank housing loans	9.50	8.75	10.50
Commonwealth government securities 13 week			
Treasury notes	5.08	5.40	7.50
Treasury bonds			
3 year	6.15	8.55	8.20
5 year	6.85	9.05	8.60
10 year	7.35	9.65	9.20

¹ Official cash rate. Data are the weighted average for the last month of the year.

² Data are the weighted average of the last week of the period.

³ The 11am call rate. Data are the average of daily figures.

⁴ Indicator rates on variable rate business loans (i.e. overdrafts and fully drawn loans). In most cases, a margin is added when setting rates on individual loans.

23.8

LENDING COMMITMENTS BY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS
(\$ million)

Type of lending activity	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Housing finance	36 778.0	47 831.9	42 293.0
Personal finance	20 720.7	25 453.2	28 515.2
Commercial finance	86 967.2	95 139.4	104 674.2
Lease finance	4 914.1	5 846.2	6 572.4
Total	149 380.0	174 270.7	182 054.8

Source: Various ABS products.

24.1**ECONOMIC TRANSACTIONS OF ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT COMBINED**
(\$ million)

Item	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Total current outlays	137 430	144 643	152 098
Total capital outlays	22 636	18 859	13 124
Total outlays	160 067	163 502	165 222
Total revenue	135 198	139 088	149 031
Total financing	24 869	24 414	16 191
Total deficit ¹	18 399	18 581	10 776
Net financing requirement ²	18 399	18 581	10 776

¹ The deficit is the sum of all financing transactions except for increases (decreases) in provisions.

² The net financing requirement (NFR) is a measure of the extent to which the sector or combination of sectors contributes to the overall requirement for funds from outside the government sector. This measure can differ from the deficit because it excludes advances received as well as increases in provisions.

Source: *Government Finance Statistics, Australia* (5512.0).

24.2

TAXES, FEES AND FINES OF ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT
(\$ million)

<i>Item</i>	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Total taxes on income	62 084	63 205	65 268
Total employers' payroll taxes	7 247	7 157	7 457
Total taxes on property	11 012	11 597	12 736
Total taxes on provision of goods & services	26 415	26 937	29 725
Total taxes on use of goods & performance of activities	5 602	6 470	7 575
Total fees & fines	2 282	2 297	2 232
Total taxes, fees & fines	114 642	117 662	124 992

Source: Government Finance Statistics, Australia (5512.0) and Taxation Revenue, Australia (5506.0).

24.3

OUTLAYS OF COMMONWEALTH, STATE, TERRITORY AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS
(\$ million)

Purpose	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
General public services	14 632	13 352	13 976
Defence	8 607	9 010	9 237
Public order & safety	5 642	5 638	5 173
Education	20 416	21 469	21 972
Health	21 413	22 613	23 537
Social security & welfare	37 939	41 028	44 174
Housing & community amenities	4 581	4 638	3 874
Recreation & culture	3 856	4 035	3 761
Fuel & energy	3 370	2 629	1 695
Agriculture, forestry & fishing & hunting	2 755	3 475	2 438
Mining, manufacturing & construction	898	706	533
Transport & communications	13 206	13 177	11 852
Other economic affairs	3 735	4 489	4 870
Other purposes	19 015	17 243	17 591
Total	160 065	163 501	185 223

Source: *Government Finance Statistics, Australia* (5512.0).

24.4

FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF STATE/TERRITORY AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS¹
(\$ million)

	Cash & deposits	Advances	Other lending/ borrowing ²	Total
At 30 June 1993				
Liabilities	4 516	18 002	95 423	117 941
Financial assets	6 350	4 097	27 388	37 835
Net financial position ³	..	..	..	80 106
At 30 June 1994				
Liabilities	5 099	16 664	101 060	122 823
Financial assets	8 275	3 593	33 257	45 125
Net financial position ³	..	..	..	77 699

¹ Totals down do not always add because holdings of financial assets and liabilities between categories cancel out.

² Loans and placements received/made, debt securities issued/held and finance lease liabilities.

³ Total liabilities less total financial assets.

Source: Public Sector Financial Assets and Liabilities, Australia (5513.0).

25.1

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES
(\$ million)

Year	GDP(I)	GDP(E)	GDP(P)	GDP(A)
1991-92	368 365	371 265	365 241	368 290
1992-93	380 036	382 803	376 476	379 772
1993-94	398 537	396 934	392 071	395 847

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0).

25.2 DOMESTIC PRODUCTION ACCOUNT

(\$ million)

	Annual		
	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Final consumption expenditure			
Private	241 742	252 665	263 433
Government	71 517	74 714	77 595
Private gross fixed capital expenditure	56 176	61 378	67 995
Public gross fixed capital expenditure	20 566	19 281	17 968
Increase in stocks	-1 943	292	1 053
Gross national expenditure	388 058	408 330	428 044
Exports of goods & services	70 024	76 466	82 170
Imports of goods & services	68 091	77 856	83 367
Gross domestic product (GDP(E))	389 991	406 940	426 847
Statistical discrepancy	-3 033	-2 933	1 742
Wages, salaries & supplements	194 684	201 583	210 946
Gross operating surplus			
Trading enterprises	147 218	154 790	163 857
Total	147 899	156 809	166 581
Indirect taxes less subsidies	44 375	45 615	51 062
Gross domestic product (GDP(I))	386 958	404 007	428 589

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0).

25.3

NATIONAL INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT
(\$ million)

	<i>Annual</i>		
	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Wages, salaries & supplements	194 684	201 583	210 946
Net operating surplus	88 135	94 116	101 496
Domestic factor incomes	282 819	295 699	312 442
Less net income paid overseas	15 424	13 634	14 178
Indirect taxes	50 299	52 008	57 451
Less subsidies	5 924	6 393	6 389
National income	311 770	327 680	349 326
Less net unrequited transfers to overseas	-2 195	-685	-196
National disposable income	313 965	328 365	349 522
Final consumption expenditure			
Private	241 742	252 665	263 433
Government	71 517	74 714	77 595
Saving	706	986	8 494
Disposal of income	313 965	328 365	349 522
Gross national product	371 534	390 373	414 411

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0).

25.4

NATIONAL CAPITAL ACCOUNT
(\$ million)

	Annual		
	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Consumption of fixed capital	59 764	62 693	65 085
Saving			
Household	14 020	13 197	15 169
General government surplus on current transactions	-11 270	-15 925	-14 649
Extraordinary insurance claims paid	—	—	—
Other	-2 044	3 714	7 974
Finance of gross accumulation	60 470	63 679	73 579
Gross fixed capital expenditure			
Private	56 176	61 378	67 995
Public enterprises	11 752	10 082	9 054
General government	8 814	9 199	8 914
Increase in stocks			
Private non-farm	-1 639	186	1 288
Farm & public authorities	-304	106	-235
Statistical discrepancy	-3 033	-2 933	1 742
Net lending to overseas	-11 296	-14 339	-15 179
Gross accumulation	60 470	63 679	73 579

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0).

25.5 OVERSEAS TRANSACTIONS ACCOUNT (\$ million)

	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Imports of goods & services	68 091	77 856	83 367
Interest, dividends, etc. to overseas	18 938	17 166	17 070
Labour income to overseas	326	311	283
Unrequited transfers to overseas	2 389	2 434	2 624
Net lending to overseas	-11 296	-14 339	-15 179
Use of current receipts	78 448	83 428	88 165
Exports of goods & services	70 024	76 466	82 170
Interest, dividends, etc. from overseas	3 385	3 346	2 664
Labour income from overseas	455	497	511
Extraordinary insurance claims from overseas	—	—	—
Unrequited transfers from overseas	4 584	3 119	2 820
Current receipts from overseas	78 448	83 428	88 165

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0).

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26.1

CURRENT ACCOUNT
(\$ million)

<i>Current transactions</i>	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Goods & services			
Merchandise ¹			
Exports f.o.b.	60 022	63 852	66 496
Imports f.o.b.	-59 427	-64 400	-74 696
<i>Balance on merchandise trade</i>	595	-548	-8 200
Services			
Credits	16 422	18 688	20 373
Debits	-18 430	-19 497	-21 122
<i>Net services</i>	-2 008	-809	-749
<i>Balance on goods & services</i>	-1 413	-1 357	-8 949
Income			
Credits	5 924	6 015	7 183
Debits	-19 860	-21 695	-25 576
<i>Net income</i>	-13 936	-15 680	-18 393
Unrequited transfers			
Credits	3 119	2 820	3 210
Debits	-2 434	-2 624	-2 723
<i>Net unrequited transfers</i>	685	196	487
Balance on current account	-14 664	-16 841	-26 855

¹ Balance of payments basis.

Source: *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5302.0).

26.2 CAPITAL ACCOUNT AND BALANCING ITEM (\$ million)

Net capital transactions	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Official			
General government			
Foreign investment in Australia	11 340	8 423	13 082
Australian investment abroad	44	-553	544
Total general government	11 385	7 870	13 626
Reserve Bank			
Foreign investment in Australia	39	-49	23
Australian investment abroad	3 950	-1 054	1 971
Total Reserve Bank	3 989	-1 103	1 994
Total official	15 374	6 767	15 620
Non-official			
Total foreign investment in Australia	7 510	22 529	7 997
Total Australian investment abroad	6 953	-12 973	2 319
Total non-official	557	9 556	5 677
Balance on capital account	15 930	16 323	21 297
of which			
Net equity	7 052	13 862	7 369
Net debt	8 537	3 064	13 277
Net other	342	-602	650
Balancing item	-1 265	518	5 557

Source: Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0).

26.3

OFFICIAL RESERVE ASSETS AND EXCHANGE RATES

	<i>Financial year ending 30 June</i>		
	1993	1994	1995
Levels of official reserve assets¹			
Foreign exchange			
United States dollars	5 684	7 931	5 483
Other	9 702	7 863	9 538
Special drawing rights	133	110	95
Reserve position in IMF	855	749	753
Gold	4 448	4 208	4 316
Total	20 823	20 661	20 185

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

26.3

OFFICIAL RESERVE ASSETS AND EXCHANGE RATES — *continued*

	<i>Financial year ending 30 June</i>		
	1993	1994	1995
Exchange rates			
<i>Period average²</i>			
United States dollar	0.7030	0.6919	0.7427
United Kingdom pound	0.4363	0.4623	0.4705
German mark	1.103	1.171	1.12
Japanese yen	84.22	73.52	70.35
Special drawing right	0.4982	0.4944	0.4972

¹ SDRs and Australia's reserve position in the IMF are based on the IMF basket valuation for the SDR, which is published in terms of US dollars crossed with the representative rate for the Australian dollar in terms of the US dollar. Gold is valued at the average London gold price for the month, converted to Australian dollars at the market rate of exchange applying on the last trading day of the month. The foreign currency value of all other overseas assets has been based, where applicable, on market quotations. Accrued interest is normally taken into account. Conversion to Australian dollar equivalent is based on end of period market rates of exchange.

² These exchange rates are derived by averaging figures for each trading day.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia for official reserve assets and Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0) for exchange rates.

26.4

EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES (BALANCE OF PAYMENTS BASIS)
(\$ million)

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Rural exports f.o.b.			
Meat & meat preparations	3 750	4 043	3 652
Cereal grains & cereal preparations ²	2 954	3 206	2 520
Sugar, sugar preparations & honey	1 072	1 315	1 730
Wool & sheepskins	3 367	3 369	4 215
Other rural	5 937	6 508	6 924
<i>Total rural</i>	<i>17 080</i>	<i>18 441</i>	<i>19 041</i>
Non-rural exports f.o.b.			
Metal ores & minerals ²	7 943	7 671	7 967
Mineral fuels			
Coal, coke & briquettes	7 620	7 256	6 927
Other mineral fuels	3 913	3 350	3 793
Metals			
Gold	4 580	5 548	5 029
Other metals	5 210	5 396	6 079

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

26.4

EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES (BALANCE OF PAYMENTS BASIS)
(\$ million) — *continued*

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Non-rural exports f.o.b. — <i>continued</i>			
Machinery	4 344	5 294	6 051
Transport equipment	2 022	2 086	2 002
Other manufactures	6 026	6 967	7 895
Other non-rural ¹	1 284	1 843	1 712
<i>Total non-rural</i>	42 942	45 411	47 455
Total exports f.o.b.	60 022	63 852	66 496
Exports of services	16 422	18 688	20 373
Total exports of goods & services	76 444	82 540	96 869

¹ Entries from 1990-91 are not strictly comparable with entries for earlier periods because of changed confidentiality embargo procedures applied in the compilation of certain merchandise trade statistics. See 'Changes in this issue' in the September quarter 1991 issue of *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5302.0).

Source: *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5302.0).

26.5

IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES (BALANCE OF PAYMENTS BASIS)
(\$ million)

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Consumption goods f.o.b.			
Food & beverages, mainly for consumption	2 261	2 430	2 594
Household electrical items	1 382	1 436	1 744
Non-industrial transport equipment	3 478	3 800	4 763
Textiles, clothing & footwear	2 178	2 320	2 567
Toys, books & leisure goods	2 238	2 496	2 546
Consumption goods n.e.s.	4 389	4 751	5 212
Total consumption goods	15 926	17 233	19 426
Capital goods f.o.b.			
Machinery & industrial equipment	5 446	6 414	7 893
ADP equipment	2 319	2 629	3 232
Telecommunications equipment	1 224	1 182	1 805
Civil aircraft	828	241	531
Industrial transport equipment n.e.s.	1 838	2 084	2 712
Capital goods n.e.s.	2 000	2 293	2 365
Total capital goods	13 655	14 843	18 538

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

26.5

IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES (BALANCE OF PAYMENTS BASIS)

(\$ million) — *continued*

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Intermediate & other goods f.o.b.			
Food & beverages, mainly for industry	436	509	773
Primary industrial supplies n.e.s.	677	701	902
Fuels & lubricants	3 623	3 317	3 564
Parts for transport equipment	3 675	4 183	4 715
Parts for ADP equipment	1 423	1 681	1 858
Other parts for capital goods	4 232	5 036	5 938
Organic & inorganic chemicals ¹	2 056	2 102	2 431
Paper & paperboard	1 381	1 465	1 798
Textile yarn & fabrics	1 763	1 869	2 039
Iron & steel	946	1 039	1 284

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

26.5

IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES (BALANCE OF PAYMENTS BASIS)
(\$ million) — *continued*

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Intermediate & other goods f.o.b. — <i>continued</i>			
Plastics	1 272	1 375	1 647
Non-monetary gold	1 019	978	705
Processed industrial supplies n.e.s.	7 135	7 783	8 686
Other goods ¹	208	286	392
Total intermediate & other goods	29 846	32 324	36 732
Total imports f.o.b.	59 427	64 400	74 696
Imports of services	18 430	19 497	21 122
Total imports of goods & services	77 857	83 897	95 818

¹ Entries from 1990-91 are not strictly comparable with entries for earlier periods because of changed confidentiality embargo procedures applied in the compilation of certain merchandise trade statistics. See 'Changes in this issue' in the September quarter 1991 issue of *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5302.0).

Source: *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5302.0).

26.6

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, BY SELECTED COUNTRY
(\$ million)

Country	1992-93		1993-94		1994-95	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)						
Brunei	53	50	61	17	55	22
Indonesia	1 715	1 305	1 906	1 105	2 105	1 198
Malaysia	1 311	974	1 759	1 103	2 041	1 421
Philippines	598	177	699	188	839	259
Singapore	3 787	1 509	3 207	1 792	3 639	2 247
Thailand	1 205	756	1 277	794	1 558	970
Total ASEAN	8 669	4 770	8 909	5 001	10 237	6 116
European Union (EU)						
Austria	27	226	28	223	32	279
Belgium-Luxembourg	618	512	458	541	465	686
Denmark	67	274	63	300	100	340
Finland	116	415	117	463	247	636
France	850	1 481	792	1 542	793	1 754
Germany	991	3 383	1 006	3 759	1 082	4 861
Greece	41	51	25	52	20	63
Ireland	22	255	28	296	42	432
Italy	872	1 349	1 052	1 617	1 250	2 026

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

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26.6

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, BY SELECTED COUNTRY — *continued*
(\$ million)

Country	1992-93		1993-94		1994-95	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
European Union (EU) — <i>continued</i>						
Netherlands	876	624	703	664	706	713
Portugal	41	63	26	66	50	81
Spain	289	218	268	288	277	484
Sweden	136	1 013	139	1 072	155	1 426
United Kingdom	2 394	3 395	2 902	3 698	2 271	4 439
Total EU ¹	7 341	13 258	7 606	14 582	7 491	18 220
Other countries						
China	2 268	2 557	2 590	3 120	2 960	3 650
Japan	15 206	11 139	15 930	11 700	16 303	12 777
New Zealand	3 365	2 785	4 009	3 201	4 780	3 554
Papua New Guinea	855	1 254	954	1 296	931	1 125
Taiwan	2 680	2 213	2 757	2 362	3 100	2 570
United States of America	4 940	13 004	5 075	14 017	4 648	16 046
Total merchandise exports and imports	60 702	59 575	64 574	64 470	67 063	74 634

¹ The membership of the European Union (EU) country group has expanded to include Austria, Finland and Sweden, who joined the EU on 1 January 1995. Data for these three countries have been incorporated into the EU totals for the periods covered in this table.

Source: *International Merchandise Trade: Australia, June Quarter 1995* (5422.0) and unpublished data.

26.7

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, 1994-95

<i>Commodity description</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>%</i>
Coal, whether or not pulverised but not agglomerated	6 889	10
Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores & concentrates)	4 820	7
Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	2 848	4
Iron ore concentrates & agglomerates (excl. roasted iron pyrites)	2 771	4
Wool, greasy (incl. fleece-washed wool)	2 558	4
Aluminium	2 532	4
Alumina (aluminium oxide)	2 191	3
Petroleum oils & oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	1 644	2
Wheat (incl. spelt) & meslin unmilled	1 617	2
Office machines & automatic data processing machines	1 587	2
Iron & steel	1 579	2
Sugar, beet or cane, raw, in solid form	1 550	2
Gas, natural & manufactured	1 355	2
Petroleum products	1 307	2
Cars & other road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	1 080	2
Total major commodities ¹	36 328	52
Total exports	67 063	100

¹ Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. For further information see paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes in *International Merchandise Trade, Australia* (5422.0).

26.8 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, 1994-95

<i>Commodity description</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>%</i>
Passenger motor vehicles (other than transport type) including station wagons & racing cars	4 353	6
Automatic data processing machines & units thereof	3 235	4
Petroleum oils & oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	2 475	3
Telecommunication equipment n.e.s. & parts n.e.s. & accessories	2 184	3
Parts & accessories for office & automatic data processing machines	2 071	3
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1 890	3
Paper, paperboard & articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard ¹	1 861	2
Organic chemicals ¹	1 795	2
Parts & accessories of motor vehicles & tractors, track-laying & wheeled	1 759	2
Plastics in primary & non-primary forms ¹	1 642	2
Articles of apparel & clothing accessories	1 637	2

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

26.8

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, 1994-95 — *continued*

<i>Commodity description</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>%</i>
Medical & pharmaceutical products	1 562	2
Aircraft & assoc. equipment; spacecraft (incl. satellites) & launch vehicles; & parts thereof	1 442	2
Electrical machinery & apparatus n.e.s.	1 361	2
Iron & steel	1 287	2
Measuring, checking, analysing & controlling instruments & apparatus n.e.s.	1 262	2
Civil engineering & contractors' plant & equipment	1 086	1
Petroleum oils & oils obtained from bituminous minerals (other than crude)	1 003	1
Total major commodities ¹	33 905	45
Total imports	74 634	100

¹ Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. For further information see paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes in *International Merchandise Trade, Australia* (5422.0).

Source: Unpublished International Merchandise Trade data.

26.9

INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION AND INCOME, 1994-95
(\$ million)

	<i>Foreign investment in Australia</i>	<i>Australian investment abroad</i>	<i>International investment position¹</i>
Levels of investment at beginning of year	370 262	130 183	240 079
Changes in levels of investment during the year			
Reinvestment of earnings of direct investors	5 800	3 500	2 300
Other transactions	15 302	-3 695	18 997
Exchange rate variations	5 793	6 056	-263
Other changes	-1 840	-648	-1 191
Total	25 056	5 212	19 843
Levels of investment at end of year	395 318	135 395	259 922
Investment income ²	23 538	6 051	17 487

¹ Australia's net international investment position equals foreign investment in Australia less Australian investment abroad.

² Investment income is calculated before the deduction of withholding tax. Includes reinvested earnings of direct investors.

Source: *International Investment Position, Australia, June Quarter 1995* (5306.0).

26.10

LEVELS OF FOREIGN DEBT AT 30 JUNE
(\$ million)

Year	1993	1994	1995
Foreign borrowing (gross debt) ¹			
Total official	59 432	62 472	76 402
Total non-official	148 989	143 455	146 174
Total	208 420	205 927	222 576
Australian lending abroad & reserve assets			
Total official	20 963	21 322	20 242
Total non-official	20 138	21 368	21 850
Total	41 101	42 690	42 092
Net foreign debt ^{1,2}			
Total official	38 469	41 151	56 159
Total non-official	128 851	122 086	124 325
Total	167 320	163 237	180 484

¹ As a result of a change in the methodology used to value non-equity securities issued on foreign capital markets, levels from 30 June 1992 are not strictly comparable with levels for earlier periods.

² Foreign borrowings by Australian residents less the sum of Australian lending abroad and reserve assets.

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, 1993-94* (5363.0) and *International Investment Position, Australia, June Quarter 1995* (5306.0).

26.11 FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN AUSTRALIA, BY COUNTRY

(\$ million)

Country of investor	Levels of investment at 30 Junes		
	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
OECD			
USA	74 048	85 217	89 352
Japan	51 377	48 904	50 837
Switzerland	8 102	8 237	8 317
EU			
UK	63 151	74 488	72 376
Other ¹	22 675	30 299	33 424
Total EU	85 826	104 787	105 801
Other OECD	11 039	11 899	11 151
Total OECD	230 393	259 044	265 457
ASEAN	7 500	9 076	8 256

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

26.11

FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN AUSTRALIA, BY COUNTRY — *continued*
(\$ million)

Country of investor	Levels of investment at 30 June		
	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Other countries²	19 928	21 803	20 654
International capital markets	60 706	61 136	70 509
International institutions	142	154	476
Unallocated	18 716	19 049	29 966
Total	337 386	370 262	395 318
APEC	159 106	171 080	175 135

¹ From 1990-91 includes the former Federal Republic of Germany. Prior to 1990-91, the German Democratic Republic is included in 'other countries'.

² Includes the former German Democratic Republic up to 1989-90. From 1990-91 the former German Democratic Republic is included in 'EU-Other'.

Source: *International Investment Position, Australia, June Quarter 1995* (5306.0).

26.12 AUSTRALIAN INVESTMENT ABROAD, BY COUNTRY (\$ million)

Country of investment	Levels of investment at 30 June		
	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
OECD			
USA	27 774	29 939	31 449
New Zealand	7 090	8 278	8 459
UK	20 206	19 902	25 426
Japan	6 049	7 461	10 672
Other OECD ^{1,2}	21 662	21 729	21 248
Total OECD	82 781	87 309	97 254
ASEAN	4 919	5 979	6 583

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

26.12

AUSTRALIAN INVESTMENT ABROAD, BY COUNTRY — *continued*
(\$ million)

Country of investment	Levels of investment at 30 June		
	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Papua New Guinea	1 916	2 291	2 358
Other countries ³	8 107	9 052	10 335
Reserve Bank gold ⁴	3 639	4 448	4 208
Unallocated	6 789	9 825	9 443
Total	108 151	118 904	130 181

¹ The foreign exchange part of reserve assets, with the exception of those held in the USA, are not available by country and are therefore included in 'Other OECD'.

² From 1990-91 includes the former Federal Republic of Germany and Germany, Democratic Republic. Prior to 1990-91 Germany, Democratic Republic is included in 'Other countries'.

³ Includes the former Germany, Democratic Republic up to 1989-90. From 1990-91 the former Germany, Democratic Republic is included in 'Other OECD'.

⁴ Gold held by the Reserve Bank as part of reserve assets which cannot be allocated by country.

Source: Data is consistent with that published in *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, 1993-94* (5363.0).

26.13 OWNERSHIP OF EQUITY¹ (\$ billion)

	Value of equity outstanding at end of period					
	1993-94				1994-95	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.
All sectors						
Amount issued	416.6	456.9	451.0	446.7	454.3	438.3
Amount held by rest of world	138.0	150.5	152.5	155.1	160.9	154.5
Percentage of foreign ownership	33	33	34	35	35	35
Selected sub-sectors²						
Private corporate trading enterprises						
Amount issued ³	293.4	324.5	316.7	319.3	331.3	312.7
Amount held by rest of the world	118.9	129.3	130.6	132.7	138.4	131.7
Percentage foreign ownership	41	40	41	42	42	42
Banks						
Amount issued ³	49.3	53.0	50.7	48.5	46.3	47.4
Amount held by rest of the world	9.9	11.6	12.1	12.3	12.4	10.9
Percentage foreign ownership	20	22	24	25	27	23

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

26.13 OWNERSHIP OF EQUITY¹ — continued

(\$ billion)

	Value of equity outstanding at end of period					
	1993-94				1994-95	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.
Selected sub-sectors² — continued						
Non-bank deposit taking institutions						
Amount issued ³	12.4	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.7	14.2
Amount held by rest of the world	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	5.6
Percentage foreign ownership	27	28	29	30	30	39
Other financial institutions ⁴						
Amount issued ³	31.3	35.5	38.8	37.1	36.5	35.3
Amount held by rest of the world	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8
Percentage foreign ownership	12	11	10	11	11	11

¹ Equity includes units in trusts.

² Not all sub-sectors have been shown. In particular, data for Life Offices and Superannuation Funds are not shown due to unresolved measurement and conceptual issues. Data for General Government, Reserve Bank and Public Trading Enterprises are also not shown as there is no foreign ownership in these sub-sectors.

³ These estimated market values are considered to be of poor quality. They should be used cautiously.

⁴ Excludes Life Offices and Superannuation Funds. See footnote 2.

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